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Goes To Middle East Relief Job

Joel Gross, a Newark N.J., attorney, who has been associated with Jewish affairs, will be special emissary in the Middle East of the Joint Distribution Committee, major American agency for aid to Jews overseas. Mr. Gross volunteered his services.

Joseph C. Hyman, Executive Vice-Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, said that sending Mr. Gross to the Middle East has been made necessary by the increasing importance which that highway between Europe and Asia has taken on in past months. Mr. Gross is the fourth addition within recent weeks to the overseas staff of the Joint Distribution Committee. Two have been assigned to North Africa and one to Portugal.

The specific objectives of Mr. Gross's task, Mr. Hymen declared, are to help in the supervision of the J.D.C.'s program of aid to hundreds of thousands of Polish Jewish refugees in Asiatic Russia and to act as a liaison between the J.D.C. and other agencies in facilitating the migration of refugees to Palestine.

Since the beginning of 1942 the J.D.C. has been shipping medical and surgical supplies, hospital equipment and concentrated food products from the U.S. to refugees who are scattered from the Arctic Circle to the Persian border. To offset a shortage of shipping space, he added, the J.D.C. is now concentrating its efforts on sending food and clothing packages from the Middle East to individual refugees in Russia. Food from Iran and clothing from Palestine have already been dispatched.

The other important function of Mr. Gross will be to confer with the International Red Cross, the Jew-

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How The Nazis Seized Oslo Jews

Six months ago, in November, 1942, the few hundred Jews of Oslo were seized in the early hours of one morning, and stowed on board a German ship, which set sail for Poland by noon on the same day. This mass seizure of men, women, and children, was carried through with utmost efficiency and brutality. A Norwegian policeman who was a witness has now described the affair in detail, and from his story the following single incident is taken, according to the Royal Norwegian Government's press attache in Canada.

One group of Nazis was sent to a family in the centre of the city. After they had rung the door-bell for a long time, a frightened woman opened the door. She was probably in her late twenties. When she learned what they wanted her face became deadly pale and she was on the point of collapsing. She managed to pull herself together sufficiently to do what was necessary to make herself ready. She went into the bedroom where her two small children, aged two and four, lay asleep.

With much trouble, and calling up the last remnants of her self-control, she dressed the two little ones. But when she was brought out into the street and saw the car waiting there, she lost control of herself completely and cried between smothered sobs: "You can save me and my children if you want to!" This she cried again and again on the way to the quay, and sometimes her cries were drowned out by the two frightened children whose cries pierced the heart as they called for "mother".

On the quay they were received by the German S.S. and Gestapo, who ordered the prisoners at the point of [illegible] into a filthy contraption for animals, and finally hauled on board the ship by a crane and lowered into the hold.

NO WEAKNESS ON JEWISH QUESTIONS, GOEBBELS URGES

Dr. Goebbels, in the Nazi periodical Das Reich, urges the extermination of the Jews throughout the world.

"There can be no shadow of doubt," he says, "that we should bring the greatest danger on our people and nation, as well as on the whole of Europe, if we showed the slightest weakness in settling the Jewish question. The extinction of the Jewish race," he continues, "is of historical importance, and since it will probably entail unforeseeable consequences it will take its time. However, it can no longer be stopped. The day will come when the Jews in the whole world will receive the punishment. In this matter we speak without any resentment."

As the Jews were aiming at the destruction and annihilation of the German people, measures for the protection of the security of the State had to be taken. "This may lead to grave decisions here and there," he says, "but this is insignificant in face of the danger. For this is a racial war. If the Axis Powers were to lose the fight then there would no longer be any dam in preserve Europe from the Jewish-Bolshevik flood."

Goebbels adds that the Nazi "duty of informing the world as to the fateful part played by the Jews in the origins of the war" may "need time."

Hunger And Disease Aided

Before the mass extermination of Jews was begun in occupied Poland, the hygienic conditions in the Warsaw ghetto were terrible. The Jews were even deprived of their regular hospitals. They organized a hospital for contagious diseases in a former school building, which had no water supply (as result of frozen pipes) and no gas. The latter was shut off for failure to pay the bill. In the winter of 1941, the hospital had only 1,500 beds for 3,500 patients.

The patients, victims of various diseases were placed two and three in a bed, often without bedding or linen. Typhus patients, crawling with vermin, could not be washed or cleaned. There were no disinfectants, no medicines, no food. When the doctors entered the wards, they were greeted with entreaties: "We are hungry, give us something to eat."

The institution for homeless children was filled beyond capacity, and had no heating facilities, no linen, and no food. Scores of children died of cold and hunger during the heavy frosts.

Misery, hunger, cold, and complete lack of hygienic conditions in the Warsaw ghetto resulted in indescribable suffering. In the houses inhabited by the poorest people the percentage of deaths was staggering.

Thus, in a certain house on X street, where 600 persons had lived, 230 died by the end of 1941. In another house on the same street, 280 out of 570 inhabitants died. Another building on the same misery-ridden street housed 794 people. 400 of them died, 200 in the course of three months. The record was set by a certain house on T Street, which had sheltered 400 persons. In this house there were 400 deaths.

The dying out of entire families in these "special" houses of death was a frequent occurrence. Every member of the ten families which lived in house Z . . . on K street died. In another house in a neighboring street, fifteen families died. In yet another house, twenty families. Many of these families had four or more members.

There have been cases where entire families froze to death. Thus, on the morning of February 4, 1942, a father put the corpse of his frozen son out on the street. Several hours later neighbors found the man dead behind a shed. He had fought desperately, had torn out the boards of the floor and had burnt them in an effort to keep his family warm for a while.

(Continued on Page Seven)

PARIS STUDENTS SHOUT DOWN LECTURES IN JEW HATRED

Labroue, Professor of Jewish History at the Sorbonne (the University of Paris), recently stated in a press interview that, hitherto, French students had not been obliged to study the Jewish question, but in future it would be obligatory in higher education not only to attend lectures on this subject, but also to be examined on it. Every student must have a special knowledge of Jewish questions and characteristics. To this end, French provincial universities must also establish professorships. Even in primary schools, tuition in Jewish matters must be introduced.

How the students reacted to the new rules has been reported in a B.B.C. News Bulletin which said: "Students of the Paris University are circulating a tract about the opening of anti-Semitic lectures at the University. They say it is the first time in history that a course, inspired by racial intolerance is being held at the Sorbonne. The Germans nominated in the faculty of letters and the faculty of science two unpopular individuals to give the lectures and violated the University Constitution in doing so. The students were unanimously hostile to the lectures. When the first one was given, the speaker was shouted down for ten minutes and then practically everybody in the hall left together. The course was concluded in the presence of ten people, one of whom was the [illegible] Commissioner for [illegible]. The tract being circulated by Paris calls on all students to clean the Sorbonne of racial intolerance, which it says 'is the disgrace of our century.'"

Dutch Clergy Protests Sterilizing Of Jews

Aneta, Netherlands news agency, said that church leaders of all denominations in Holland have joined in a joint letter to Reich Commissar Arthur Seyss-Inquart protesting against newly-instituted sterilization of Jews as a "violation of divine commandment as well as of human rights."

Aneta said it had received the text of the protest, signed by clergy of all nine of Holland's religious bodies—The Netherlands Reformed Church, The Roman Catholic Church, the three Calvinist Churches, the Mennonite Church, the Remonstrant Congregation and both Evangelical-Lutheran Churches.

The letter denounced such sterilizations, Aneta said, as "the last consequence of an anti-Christian racial doctrine which destroys nations" and a "physical and spiritual mutilation directly at variance with the divine commandment that we shall not dishonor, hate, wound or kill our neighbors."

According to the letter, sterilization has so far been confined to Jews married to Christian women who have not yet borne children. These Jews, Aneta said, had been given the alternative of submitting to operations or being deported to almost-certain death in Poland.

The letter to Seyss-Inquart concluded, according to Aneta:

"It is the duty of Your Excellency to stop this shameful practice of sterilization. We have no illusions. We are well aware that we can hardly expect that Your Excellency will heed the voice of the church . . . which is the voice of God. But what we cannot expect as human beings we dare to hope for in faith in Christ.

"The living God has the power to convert and change also Your Excellency's heart. For that we also ask God for the good of Your Excellency and for our suffering people."

Z.O.A. Makes Post-War Program Public

A post-war program calling for restoration of "full equality of rights for the Jews in European countries, a program of relief and rehabilitation for the uprooted and despoiled Jews of Europe, an end to Jewish homelessness through the establishment of Palestine as a self-governing and democratic commonwealth, as well as the right for Jews to place their case before the peace conference" was made public by the Zionist Organization of America and Judge Louis E. Levinthal, president of the organization.

Formulated in connection with the forthcoming sessions of the American Jewish Conference, the program, which represents the official platform of the Zionist Organization of America, sets forth the demands of the parent body of the Zionist movement in America with respect to the post-war position of the Jewish communities throughout Europe, and in Jewish rights in the future status of Palestine.

Declaring that "as Americans and as Jews, we seek first of all, the victory of the force of democracy, of equality and of freedom over those of tyranny and brutal aggression, to the end that men everywhere may enjoy the Four Freedoms," the platform presents the following demands in regard to the position of the Jews in a post-war reconstructed democratic world:

"For the uprooted and despoiled Jews of Europe, who were the first victims of the assault against democracy and civilization, we [illegible]

10,000 Jews Killed In Brest-Litovsk District

More than 10,000 Jews have been killed since last October in the Brest-Litovsk district alone by special German units selected for this gruesome task, according to the Swedish-language Jewish Chronicle published in Stockholm.

Thousands were gassed to death in hermetically sealed barns and others have been shot in groups of sixty in adjoining woods, the paper says.

Further details have now leaked out about the January pogroms in Eastern Galicia. During the latter part of that month a pogrom lasting several days broke out in Lwow and was then continued in neighboring localities. Dr. Landsberg, the chairman of the Lwow community, was hanged with ten other Jews because of a pretended attack on a German soldier.

The Jewish Chronicle also claims to know that many of the Jews deported there from France, Belgium and the Netherlands were murdered at Rawa-Ruska, an Eastern Galician city.

The only ghetto left in the former Polish province of Volhynia is at Wakovtzee, near Dubno, where 2,000 Jews have been left. Thirty thousand were "evacuated" from the city of Rovno, now headquarters of Dr. Erich Koch, the Ukraine Gauleiter.

When Dr. Robert Lay, chief of the Ger[illegible]

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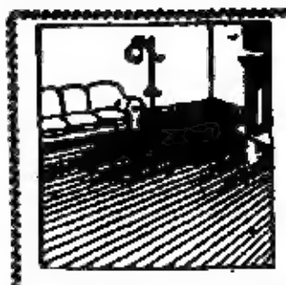

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Robinson, formerly of Decarie Boulevard, are in their new home, 359 Roslyn Avenue.

Mrs. I. Bruck, Redpath Crescent, is occupying her summer home at Foster, Quebec.

Mrs. G. Fischel, Winchester Avenue, has returned from Florida, where she spent the winter with her son, Harold Fischel.

Misses Rose and Betty Rabinovitch, of New York, are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Rabinovitch, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Tarshis, Roslyn Avenue, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Putziger, of Syracuse, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Flanders, Sherbrooke Street West, spent a few days at their summer home at Foster, Quebec.

Mr. Hilda [illegible] Sherbrooke Street West, and Mr. Herbert J. Hershorn, Victoria Avenue, has returned home.

Captain Clarence Vosberg, C.D.C., who is posted at Rockcliffe, Ontario, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Vosberg, Sherbrooke Street West, for a few days.

Mrs. Abe Bronfman, Westmount Avenue, has returned from Toronto.

Mrs. Louis Fitch, Cote St. Antoine Road, spent a few days at Lac Ouimet.

Morris Robinson, Roslyn Avenue, spent several days with his mother, Mrs. Eta Robinson, in Portland, Maine.

Mrs. R. J. Sapera and Miss Sheila Sapera, Sherbrooke Street West, have returned from a trip to Toronto.

Mrs. G. H. Bornstein, Victoria Avenue, gave a luncheon at the Montefiore Club, in honor of her mother, Mrs. C. Arnold, of New York; her mother-in-law, Mrs. M. Bornstein, of Paterson, N. J.; and Mrs. E. Saltzman, of Paterson.

Miss Susana F. Cohen, Cote des Neiges Road, entertained for Miss Sally Adelman, of Washington, D.C., who was a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Ahrasha Wigdor Van Horne Avenue. Others present were Miss Tamar Shine, and Hyman Surchin, Isaac Tannenbaum, and Marshall Trossman.

Mrs. S. C. Bigman and daughter, Susan, of Quebec City, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. Rubin, Esplanade Avenue.

Mrs. J. Wiesman, St. Catherine Road, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. L. Winston, of Mount Vernon, N.Y.

Mrs. R. Bain, of Quebec City, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. Edgar, McNider Avenue.

Miss Roslyn Lerner, 760 Davaar Avenue, has left on an extended trip to New York where she will be visiting her aunts and uncles, Mr. and Mrs. B. Metsch and Mr. and Mrs. F. Ginsberg.

Mrs. S. Rosenfeld and Mrs. M. Weiner have returned from Moncton, N.B., where they visited their daughter and son, respectively, F/O and Mrs. Joseph Weiner.

Gnr. Hyman Geniele, of Petawawa, Ont., spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Geniele, St. Urbain Street.

Mrs. J. Mones, Champagneur Avenue, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. B. Gamerov, of Hightstown, N.J.

Mr. and Mrs. B. I. Fulmer, Hartland Avenue, spent a few days at Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, Quebec.

[illegible] Arlanda, where she spent the winter.

Mrs. A. Ciglan, of Meaford, Ontario, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Miller, Northmount Avenue.

Miss Fanny Mitnick, of New York, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. I. Miller, Solsmona Avenue.

Mrs. L. Davis has returned to Ottawa after spending several weeks with her sister, Mrs. R. Marks, Coolbrook Avenue.

Sgt. and Mrs. Jack Taylor, 4822 Fulton Avenue, have returned from a week's stay in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman M. Chorlton and son, Ronald, Cote St. Luc Road, spent a few days with the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. B. Marks, at their cottage in Lac St. Denis.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Goodman and son, Martin, of Calgary, formerly of Montreal, have taken up their residence on Saranac Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Warren, Queen Mary Road, spent a week in New York and Philadelphia, visiting relatives.

Norman Aronson, Washington, D.C., is visiting his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Greenwood, Marlowe Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kert, Dornal Avenue, have returned from Springfield Mass.

Miss Bertha Block, Queen Mary Road, is spending three weeks visiting in Fredericton, N.B.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Leon, Cote St. Luc Road, are visiting in Windsor, Ontario.

Miss Miriam Kaufman, of Lachine, was in Ottawa for a few days, a guest of her cousins, Private Jack Soroka and Mrs. Soroka.

Miss Sara Echenberg, Queen Mary Road, is spending the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Echenberg, in Sherbrooke, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Pollet, Northcliffe Avenue, are spending a few days in Toronto.

Samuel Landau has returned to New York, after visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. S. E. Coldman, Lacombe Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard J. Markus, formerly Miss Sandra Sadye Brodwin, have returned from their honeymoon spent in Quebec, and are residing at 4885 Queen Mary Road.

J. Werier, of Winnipeg, has returned home after visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Elkin, Cote St. Luc Road.

Daredevil Hero Won Posthumous Award

First Lieut. Harold J. Tannenbaum, United States Army Eighth Air Force Film Unit, who as a newsreel sound technician risked his life on an ice floe, in a tropical hurricane and in many other ways, and was a veteran of the first World War, was killed in action on April 10 in the European theatre of [illegible], N. Y., had been informed by the War Department of the death of the 49-year-old daredevil whose adventures read like a movie thriller.

A reticent man, Lieut. Tannenbaum considered his exploits as part of his day's work. "I'm the truck driver," was his favorite response to praise for heroism.

He never got hurt, except once when he fell down a mountainside with his equipment," Mrs. Tannenbaum said, "and he always brought home the bacon."

She proudly revealed that the Purple Heart decoration had been awarded posthumously to her husband.

Lieut. Tannenbaum enlisted in the Navy in 1918 as an electrician and radio man and a year later became a chief electrician (radio), serving in that capacity on convoy duty. He took part in three major engagements in European waters and was present at the surrender of an Austrian warship. He served also on torpedo boats.

After returning to the U.S. he remained in the Navy and helped, at great danger, to put out a fire in a warship. He was honorably discharged in 1927, becoming a Naval Reserve ensign.

Thereafter he was successively a sound technician for Paramount News, Universal Newsreel, Radio Corporation of America and others and, finally, for six and a half years until he was [illegible] Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corporation. Most of the time his headquarters were in New York. But his field was a large slice of the Western Hemisphere. When news occurred he appeared.

He once flew through a hurricane to the Dominican Republic, where he worked for three days in a storm-wrecked zone without food. On another occasion Lieutenant Tannenbaum was crossing the ice-covered St. Lawrence River in Canada with his equipment on a sled when the ice broke up. Isolated and with the temperature 30 degrees below zero, he floated for hours before he was rescued.

In 1931, when 150 policemen shot it out in New York with Francis (Two-Gun) Crowley, the youthful murderer, Lieutenant Tannenbaum was on the scene, helping to film the hazardous gunplay that ended in the capture of Crowley and two companions.

Two years later he and another newsreel man went to Maryland to cover a mob of lynchers. Their truck and sound equipment were thrown into a river and they fled north for their lives.

When a prison break was in full swing at Leavenworth, Kan., Lieutenant Tannenbaum was told by officials that he could not enter the grounds. Warned he might be shot at, he flew over the prison and took movies of the convicts fighting with the guards.

When he was reported missing, before his death had been confirmed, Mrs. Tannenbaum received from his superior, Major William Wyler, who directed the motion picture "Mrs. Miniver," a letter that said that Lieutenant Tannenbaum had been "resourceful and determined, tireless in the face of difficult conditions" and "a man who knew what he was fighting for."

Besides his widow, he leaves a daughter, Miss Adelaide [illegible], of New York; a brother, Alvin C. Tannenbaum of the Army, and a sister, Mrs. Helene Oppenheim of New York.

CURE FOR TYPHOID EVOLVED IN PALESTINE

An enquiry into what may prove to be a far-reaching discovery in the treatment of typhoid fever, evolved at Haifa by two refugee Jewish scientists who studied in Vienna and came to Palestine several years ago, has just been concluded by an American medical mission consisting of three Columbia University professors. Dr. Richard Marberger, a chemist, and Dr. Felician Zipser, a physician, have successfully produced a medical preparation, containing tin, which is made in tablet form. Extensive experiments with the cure made for the past year have, it is claimed, resulted in the reduction of the duration of the disease and the lowering of the death rate. Patent applications for the preparation have been filed in the United Kingdom and the British Empire.

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3131

Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. J. Rubenstein, Grand Boulevard, spent a few days at Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, Quebec.

Mrs. A. Berzan, Grovehill Place, entertained at tea at the Queen's Hotel, in honor of Mrs. David Berzan, formerly Miss Lillian Bernett, of Hamilton, Ontario.

Mrs. J. B. Laing, of Ste. Agathe, entertained at tea at the home of her mother, Mrs. A. Berzan, Grovehill Place, in honor of Mrs. David Berzan, formerly Miss Lillian Bernett, of Hamilton, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Feiler, Decarie Boulevard, entertained at supper Mr. and Mrs. J. Jaslow, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rosenzweig, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosenzweig, Mr. and Mrs. J. Halpert, Mr. and Mrs. H. Wagner, Mrs. M. Jaslow, and Miss Freda Gerber.

Mr. and Mrs. D. I. Pevzner, Grenier Avenue, were at home to their relatives in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Morton Neil. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. A. Pevzner, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Wallace and daughter, Althea, of Leonia, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Dekovitch entertained fifty-five guests at a supper in honor of their daughter Frances' engagement to Private Abe Feldstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Feldstein.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Shuman, Esplanade Avenue, were hosts at an eighteenth birthday party given in honor of their daughter, Irene. The table decorated with candles and flowers, had covers for forty.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Steinberg, Clark Street, were hosts at a supper and presentation to honor Miss Hannah Levitt and Simon Steinberg. Miss Freda Steinberg poured for twenty-five guests.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Kamenitz, 7588 Querbes Avenue, entertained at an evening to celebrate their fifth wedding anniversary. Mr. Harry Grover poured. A centrepiece of pink and red roses and snapdragons decorated the table.

Mrs. Abrasha Wigdor, Van Horne Avenue, entertained at tea for her cousin, Miss Sally Adelman, of Washington, D.C., who visited her. Misses Judy Cohen, Ruth Latt, Jenny Wigdor, Blanche Michlin, Suzann F. Cohen, and Anne Kahane were there.

Miss Bernice Lightstone, a bride-elect of July 10, was entertained at a kitchen shower given by Miss Ruth Bloomfield, 124 Laurier Avenue West. Covers were laid for thirty guests, Misses Bella and Sylvia Bloomfield assisting in serving. The honoree was presented with a linen tablecloth and napkins.

Miss Bessie Orlean, a bride-elect of June 27, was entertained at a tea by Mesdames P. Shaffer and A. Gerasovits, at the Palm Court, Mount Royal Hotel. Guests present were: Mesdames S. Jankon, M. Terletsky, J. Korman, M. Wexler, A. Charnetsky, M. Orlean, S. Sencolite, Misses Dora Travitsky, Sadie Gersovitz, and Prime Shaffer. The honoree was presented with odd cups and saucers and a china dinner set.

Entertaining for Mrs. Louis Bakerman, formerly Miss Gertrude Frank were: Mesdames J. N. Frank and Julius Frank, at a kitchen shower at Queen's Hotel; Mrs. B. Silverman, tea presentation at Eaton's; Miss Sarah Light, Waverley Street, tea presentation at home; Mesdames M. Bakerman, H. Yuck, M. Shear, linen shower; Mrs. H. Moscovitch, St. Urbain Street, tea presentation at home; Misses Ruth Silverman, Dolly Farovitch, and Ann Freedman, tea at Eaton's, and presentation of travelling bags.

Mrs. C. Krakower, Jeanne Mance Street, was given a surprise birthday luncheon by her children. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. B. Krakower and sons, David and Saul; Mr. and Mrs. M. Krakower and sons, Louis and Harry; Mr. and Mrs. L. Krakower and children, Marilyn and Earl; Mr. and Mrs. J. Krakower and children, Norma and Harold; Mr. and Mrs. I. Frankel, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Krakower, Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Berish and Mrs. B. Dalfen, of Sydney, N.S., also Mrs. Krakower's great-granddaughter, Rhoda Berish. The guest of honor was presented with a silver toilet set and a crystal bedroom clock. The table was decorated with roses, irises and candles to match.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Caiba, 6565 Esplanade Avenue, entertained in honor of their daughter Rachel on her sixteenth birthday. Guests present were: Sima Soderoff, Leah Pultiel, Mattye Cohen, Ruth Diamond, Esther Soltanoff, Sheila Kastner, of Cornwall, Ont., Freda Markofsky, Sarah Kastusky, Anita Soskin, Frances Flax, Leah and Mary Cabb, Molly Goldstein, Reva Novalker, Marjory Antecol; Mae Lauffer, Max Bidner, Alex Myerovitch, Jonah Berest, Morton Katz, Lee Margolis, Peter Shapiro, Isadore Weintraub, Larry Pardifsky, Julius Fuxman, and Maurice Nayer. A centrepiece of roses, carnations, lilies-of-the-valley and bells decorated the table. Rachel wore a turquoise silk afternoon dress, red accessories, and a corsage of red roses. Leah Pultiel read a poem in her honor.

Stopping at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe, were: Mr. and Mrs. Max Wijanski, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Goodman, and son, Martin; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Field, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Popliger, Mesdames Nat Gordon, N. Norris, and Montague Israel; Aubie Rittenberg, and Myer Lipson, of Ottawa.

Laing's Inn, just registered: David Horlick, Mr. and Mrs. S. Wenger, Meyer Wenger, Jack Morton, Miss Libby Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. N. T. Goldberg, S. Fox, N. Fox, Mr. and Mrs. Boris Levine, Mr. and Mrs. J. Heracovitch, PO. Jack Schwartzman, Cpl. Norman Kuplansky, L.A.C. Harry Klein, Miss Maizie Holtzman, Mrs. Leonard Samuels, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. McKin, Misses Sylvia and Ann Aber; Jack Gordon, E. Goldman, Misses Rose Glassman, Sarah Spector, Beatrice Bach, Mildred Holtzman, Ray Denberg, Ethel Venor, Dorothy Goldstein; Stanley Davis, David Kirk, Mrs. S. Shepard, Max Padbere, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Sugarman, of Ottawa; Mr. and Mrs. A. Smith, J. M. Helfield, B. Ellis, Misses Grace Berenstein, Rois Heller, Mr. and Mrs. I. Lieberman, Aron Goldner, Bernard Wexler, Jack Adelman, Phillip Gratsky, Mr. and Mrs. S. Brumer, Murray Shenkman, Pte. and Mrs. B. J. Shapiro, Joseph Pogel, William Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Randolph, Bernard Randolph, Mr. and Mrs. F. Weinsier, B. Modlinsky, Lionel Malkin, Simi Olavitch, I. Sternthal, Louis Segal, Mr. and Mrs. I. J. Glass, Miss Ann Aber, Irving H. Weshler, Mr. and Mrs. J. Greenblatt, Mrs. N. Lewis, Miss Sylvia Lewis, Bernard Migicovsky, L. Spinner.

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LITTLE OLD LADY DIES AT 108, HER LAST WORDS ABOUT HITLER

Leaves Twenty-Two Descendants In War Against Foe

Mrs. Yetta Weissbrod, whose avowed incentive to live has for some years been her determination to outlast Adolf Hitler, died in New York at the Home and Hospital of the Daughters of Jacob, 167th Street and Findlay Avenue, the Bronx. She observed the 108th anniversary of her birth on April 7.

Her last words were an inquiry as to whether Hitler was still alive. It was her customary morning question. She had come down to breakfast and had gone upstairs again afterward, saying she was going to take a nap. On the stairs she passed a nurse, to whom she put her daily question. At 8:55 a.m. she was found dead in her bed.

Her obsession with the death of Hitler will not die with her, however, for of her seventy-five lineal descendants, twenty-two grandsons and great-grandsons are in the armed services, and none of them ever called on Mrs. Weissbrod without having impressed upon him her hatred of Hitler.

Mrs. Weissbrod had been a resident of the institution for six years. She was small but exceedingly active. She was four feet, eight inches tall, and weighed 105 pounds. She contrived to have a new or remade dress every week of the year, and was fastidious about her appearance.

Her interest in the war was not confined to long-distance hatred of Hitler. She was engaged for hours daily knitting mufflers for men of the American and British armed forces, and an unfinished muffler was in the workbasket beside her bed when she was found dead.

She also took the part of a monitor in air-raid drills at the institution, feeling that the less mature inmates, many of them still in their eighties or nineties, could profit by her experience and decision.

Two sons, Jacob and Harry Weissbrod, and four daughters, Mrs. Jeannette Reigenberg, Mrs. Bessie Kobert, Mrs. Adele Sesler and Mrs Jennie Frank, survive.

Ruins Of Seventy Ancient Villages Found In Palestine By U. S. Archaeologist

Recent excavations in the Jordan River valley by Dr. Nelson Glueck, director of the American School of Oriental Research of Jerusalem, resulted in the discovery of the ruins of seventy villages that existed between 3500 B.C. and the twelfth century A.D.

Between the thirteenth and sixth centuries B.C. there were about thirty-five villages along thirty-five miles of the eastern side of the Jordan valley. The inhabitants then totaled 35,000 to 40,000 compared with the 12,000 in Arab encampments today.

Explorations of Dr. Glueck confirmed the biblical narrative in Genesis, XIII, 10, where Lot describes the Jordan valley as well watered everywhere, "even as the garden of the Lord."

Elephants roamed the Jordan area and the hills above and the coastal plains years ago. Among the remains dug up from the ancient bed of the Jordan River was an elephant's tusk two yards long. The finds also included bones of rhinoceroses, hippopotamuses and smaller animals.

The story of a culture starting from the beginning of the fifth century B.C. until the present can be clearly read along the banks of the river. It is now well known that the earliest settlements in Palestine were on the coastal plains and in the Jordan valley.

What was not well known until [illegible] numbers of the centers of the agricultural civilization in the Jordan valley.

Dr. Glueck established that the eastern side of the valley was densely settled from earliest historical times onward by a large thriving permanent agricultural population dwelling in numerous villages of considerable size. From the area, however, must be excluded much of the western side of the Jordan valley where the hills come so near the river that little space is left and because of the scarcity of water.

Large, permanently settled, highly developed farming communities dwelt here in ancient times under climatic conditions that geological experts say were generally the same as today. The reasons for the richness of the eastern side of the Jordan Valley, said, Dr. Glueck, were "a soil of exuberant fertility plus the presence of plentiful water."

One place had the greatest masses of ancient pottery fragments Dr. Glueck had ever seen in any ancient site in Palestine or Trans-Jordan. Inhabited about 3500 B.C. this site contained more pottery than exists throughout the whole Jordan Valley today.

The ancient civilization of the Jordan Valley is ascribed by the American archaeologist to irrigation. Undoubtedly tremendous reservoirs of subsurface water exist in this valley. Only recently have they been explored. The farmers of antiquity made excellent use of the rich supplies of surface waters.

QUEBEC CITY

Mrs. Samuel Lax, of Montreal, spent a day at Chateau Frontenac.

Mrs. S. C. Bigman, with her daughter, Susan, Belvedere Road, is spending some time in Montreal with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. Rubin, Esplanade Avenue.

Herzlea Chapter of Hadassah food sale had Mesdames S. Lasarovitz N. Pedvis, B. Bushenbaum, L. Salmonovitz, L. Pedvis, J. Bigman, and D. Gelber assisting.

Council of Jewish Women tea heard Mrs. J. J. Jacobs, of Montreal, as the speaker. Miss Rachel Smiley introduced her and Mrs. D. Gelber thanked her.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Gold and their son, Barry, Belvedere Road, are spending some time at Niagara Falls.

Mrs. M. Gardener, Bougainville Avenue, spent several days in Montreal.

Mrs. H. Lax and her daughter, Jacqueline St. Louis Road, spent several days in Montreal.

Lionel Weiner, of Montreal, spent a few days at Chateau Frontenac.

J. Goldstein, of Montreal, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. S. Pedvis, Brown Avenue.

Mrs. R. Bain, D'Aiguillon Street, spent several days in Montreal.

Mrs. M. Forster, Begin Avenue, has returned from Montreal.

Pte. Sidney Pedvis, R.C.A.M.C., McGill University, spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pedvis, Brown Avenue.

Miss Anna Schwartzman has returned after spending a week in Montreal.

Mrs. B. Modnick, St. Foye Road, spent several days in Montreal.

Mrs. A. Bershad, Hampton Avenue, is spending some time in Montreal.

Herzlea Chapter of Hadassah executive met at the home of Mrs. M. Forster, Begin Avenue.

Buai Brith, Lodge 127, closing dinner was held at the Old Homestead Restaurant, Sidney Lazarovitz presiding.

Miss Ruth Lax, St. Louis Road, is spending some time in Lowell, Mass., the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. M. Robinson.

Mrs. C. Marks and daughter, Rose, spent several days in Montreal.

S. Leibovitz, Belvedere Road, spent several days in Montreal.

Mrs. L. Salmanovitz, Calixa Lavallee, has returned from Avon, where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. P. Joseph.

Mrs. H. Lax, St. Louis Road, is spending some time in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Weinberg, Dunsane Avenue, entertained in honor of their daughter, Rose, who celebrated her sixteenth birthday. Present were: Leonora Bain, Ilse Eisen, Shirley Fishbohr, of Montreal, Zita Sternfeld, Sylvia Dutcher, Miriam Abramson, Toby Forster, Ethel Charron, Sophie Shaffer, Hattie and Dora Marks; Gerald Weiner, Edward Reich, Maynard Asch, David Haber, Louis Shumelman, Conrad Ethingoff, Isidore Fershman, Conrad Herf, Samuel Fershman, Samuel Forster, and Louis Weinberg.

Declaring that he was perplexed by the strange paths that Reform Judaism in America is taking now, Dr. Julian Morgenstern, President of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, asserted in a speech delivered in New York that "Reform Judaism appears to have lost faith in itself. Instead it seems to be receding from its program of progress, and has become stagnant," he said.

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• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• Herbert Shayne, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Shayne, Elm Avenue, member of the graduating class of Westmount High School was elected by his fellow students to receive the award of honor in recognition of his outstanding services to the school, combined with qualities of honor, scholarship and sportsmanship. He is the first Jewish student to win this award, which is one of the traditional rites of the class, inaugurated some years ago by the Old Boy's Association of the school. Each boy has a vote in the election which is supervised by the association. The winner was congratulated by the president of the Old Boys' Association, after which he was carried on the shoulders of his classmates to Westmount Park for the customary ducking in the pond. A further award of a medal will be made to Herbert Shayne at the next annual banquet of the association.

• **BETH DAVID** Sisterhood annual give-or-get luncheon will be held on June 20, at 1 p.m. Mrs. M. Segal will preside. Abe Kushner will talk on current events.

• **HEBREW CONSUMPTIVE** Aid Association and Hebrew Ladies Relief Society appeal for volunteers for the annual tag day, Tuesday, June 22. Call Belair 1838. Chairmen are J. Reiter, and Mrs. J. Greenfield.

• **HOSPITAL OF HOPE:** Saibil Rubin Unit met at the home of Mrs. I. Gans, 4089 St. Lawrence Boulevard's also with Mrs. L. Lunar, 5884 Hutchison Street, as hostess. Closing meeting at 4465 Jeanne Mance Street, Mrs. R. Macharovsky hostess, on June 23, at 8:30 p.m. N.D.G. Unit annual Garden party on the grounds of Shaare Zion Congregation on Tuesday, June 22, at 2:30 p.m., is under the convenorship of Mrs. L. Bronstein, assisted by Mrs. B. Steinberg.

News for this column is supplied with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted. Typed copy, double spaced typing, or material received on flimsy paper, will not be considered for publication.

Louis, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Krakower, 6137 Durocher Avenue, Montreal, is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. E. Reinblatt, 207 Villeneuve Street West; and Mrs. C. Krakower, 5602 Jeanne Mance Street, and the late Mr. Krakower.

—Geo. Chenko

• **JEWISH LAURENTIAN** Fresh Air Camps for mothers and children and Council Camp for Girls, operated by the Council of Jewish Women, are open for registration, with S. H. Cohen, at the Y.W.H.A., 3561 St. Urbain Street, between 3 and 5 p.m. Camps are available to soldiers' wives and their children.

• **CLUB TANDEM** meeting at 3861 City Hall Avenue, on Wednesday, June 23, at 8.30 p.m., will feature "Subjects For Controversy." Visitors welcome. $12.35 was donated to the Greek War Relief Fund. Call Miss Nettie Rozovsky, HA. 6334.

• **TUESDAY NIGHT** Mah Jong Group closed at the home of Mrs. B. Schwartz, 5426 Clark Street. $15 was donated to the Child Rescue Fund. During the season, $65 was donated to the Canadian Aid to Russia Fund. [illegible] Cohen, L. Silver, A. Sisky, L. Segal, D. Nish, P. Goodis, L. Levy, B. Schwartz.

• Mrs. M. Crystal, 5470 Hutchison Street, president of the New Victory Bridge Club, gave a tea in honor of Mrs. J. Charusse, of Detroit, sister of Mrs. S. Dolfen. Mrs. N. Koslisky made an appeal and $10 was collected for overseas comforts boxes. Mesdames A. Pinsuoff, H. Granofsky, Nathan Silver, sang Jewish, English, and Russian songs, accompanied at the piano by Miss Ruth Auerbach. Mrs. L. Corobow poured, assisted by Mesdames W. Udaskin and J. Struzer.

• **ENAI BRITH** Girls' Mount Royal Chapter No. 71, Red Cross Group will meet on Tuesday, June 22, at the home of Miss Aida Bahins, 4540 Clark Street. Mrs. B. Bazar, the guest, will speak on "The Role Of The Jew Today." Friends invited.

• **RED CROSS** Jewish Branch acknowledges: $15 from Mr. S. Rudner, 7775 Querbes Avenue, and Mesdames S. Vender, M. Robinovitch, A. Schecter, H. Levinthal; $2,100 from Mesdames M. Mindlin and H. Yanofsky for a station waggon, given also by Mesdames Martin Cooper, Morris Cooper, Harry Colton, L. Miller, M. Amsel, H. Amsel, S. Amsel, S. Brock, O. Bloomfield, S. Gerson, H. Richer, J. Berman, I. Davies, A. Levine, N. Crossman, A. Slousky, M. I. Yanofsky. The presentation was made by Mrs. Mindlin, president of the group, to Lieut.-Col. Wm. Leggat, M.C., president of the Quebec Provincial Division of the Red Cross. Mrs. Samuel Bronfman, O.B.E., president of the Jewish Branch; Mrs. T. H. Weiner, chairman of the entertainment committee; Miss Diana Laing, Transport Section member of the Red Cross Corps; Major D. J. Corrigall, D.S.O., M.C., Red Cross commissioner, and Mrs. Yanofsky were present. $50.90 was received from the Victory Belles. Mesdames B. Segal, D. Segal, D. Abelson, S. Abelson, M. Elman, H. Penner, B. Spiegelman, E. Segal. The Branch will be closed for July, reopening Monday, August 2. Permits for fund-raising from Mrs. A. J. Fineberg, LAncaster 2855.

The existence in Poland of a secret Jewish National Committee headed by Zionist leaders of all parties was reported at the meeting of Small Actions Committee in Jerusalem.

TORONTO

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fingold (nee Gyde Rosenberg), York Mills Road, on June 2, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Paul. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Fingold, of Aurora; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Rosenberg, Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Goodman (nee Edith Hornfield), 197 Beatrice Street, on June 8, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sharon Gilda. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Hornfield, 211 Arlington Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Goodman, 116 Arlington Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur R. Krangle (nee Belle Brenzel), 135 Chaplin Crescent, on June 11, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, William Barry. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Brenzel, 22 Dewbourne Avenue, and Mrs. William Krangle, Braemore Gardens.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Shapiro (nee Rita Baker) 1078 Avenue Road, on June 4, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Stanley Allan. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. David Shapiro, 15 Shields Avenue; and Mrs. Samuel Baker, 1078 Avenue Road.

Born, to Sgt. Leonard Shapiro, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Shapiro (nee Ruth Weisbrod), 441 Crawford Street, on June 7, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Lorne Michael. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Weisbrod, 441 Crawford Street; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Shapiro, 215 Huron Street.

Born, to Captain Harold Shatsky, Canadian Dental Corps, overseas, and Mrs. Shatsky (nee Julie Gruson), 24 Rusholme Road, on June 10, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Gruson, 24 Rusholme Road; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Shatsky, of Petly, Sask.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Steene, of New York, (nee Helen Herman, formerly of Toronto) at Mount Sinai Hospital, on June 14, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Herman, 243 Grace Street; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Steene, of Trenton, N.J.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanleigh (nee Ruth Faith), Davisville Avenue, on June 14, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, brother of Howard and Stephen. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Stanleigh, Spadina Road; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Faith, Palmerston Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Dworkin (nee Bernice Garalick), 83 Montrose Avenue, on June 10, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Noreen. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Garalick, Manning Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Dworkin, 307 Crawford Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Tinianov (nee Anne Logan), 171 Pendrith Street, on June 8, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Stanley Richard. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Logan, 34 Claxton Boulevard; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Tinianov, Chelsea Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Steinberg (nee Helen Erenberg), 283 Markham Street, on June 9, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, John Nussie. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Erenberg, 411 Manning Avenue; and Samuel Steinberg, 393 Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Lastman (nee Betty Kleiman), 47 Robert Street, on June 9, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kleiman, 47 Robert Street; and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lastman, 93 Vansuley Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Victor Alber (nee Rose Ginsberg), 19 Dundern Crescent, on June 8, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Linda Elaine. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Ginsberg, 1040 Shaw Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Smith (nee Celia Shapiro), 148 Beatrice Street, on June 8, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son.

MARRIAGES

Cousins-Liebig

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Liebig, 513 Markham Street, to Emanuel Cousins, R.C.A.F., son of Mr and Mrs. J. Cousins, 114 Niller Avenue, took place on June 6, at the Bevis, Rabbi David Monsam officiating. Fred Bookman sang "Because." The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a white bengaline suit, with matching hat and shoulder-length veil, and carried a nosegay of roses and sweetpeas. Miss Esther Liebig, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in blue eyelet, and carried a nosegay of roses and sweetpeas. Ralph Cousins, of Cornwall, Ont., brother of the groom, was best man. A luncheon followed. The bride's mother wore navy blue crepe, with corsage of roses; the groom's mother a green sheer dress and corsage of Talisman roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Niagara Falls, and will live in Yarmouth, N. S. Dr. M. Goldstick, of Lemon, Ont., was a guest.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mrs. M. Fine, 233 Northcliffe Boulevard, announces the approaching marriage of her daughter, Sylvia, to Louis, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Milgram, Spadina Avenue, to take place on June 27, at four o'clock, at the home of the bride's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Bernhotia, Markham Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Adele, to Gerald David Stein, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein, 1599 Bathurst Street, to take place on July 4.

Alderman Nathan Phillips, K.C., and Mrs. Phillips, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Madelaine Ruth, to Arthur Gregor Brodey, son of Dr. and Mrs. A. Brodey, to take place on June 24.

Toronto Meetings

• **SINAIS** closing luncheon at Simpson's Arcadian Court had E. F. Singer as guest speaker. Mrs. N. Gollom and Mrs. S. Kallfer, retiring officers, were presented with gifts by Mrs. R. Lewis and Mrs. Jack Kay. Presentations were made by Mrs. L. Tanz to Mesdames J. Caplan, C. Kaminker and I. Salsberg. Mrs. B. Rosenberg made a presentation to Mrs. L. Tanz, the new president. Other officers: Mesdames B. Cowen, A. Taube, J. Caplan, C. Kaminker, F. Rappeport, A. Taube, A. Strauss, J. Yudkin, E. Tick, E. Wolfe, Charles Kay, B. Fields, C. Cohen, I. Salsberg, D. Tepperman.

• **NEW ZIONIST** Organization meeting at the Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah heard Dr. Klinger, of France, as speaker. Nathan Silver presided and Rabbi B. Henson also spoke.

• **MONTEFIORE** Girls Club at the home of Mrs. Rubin Liberman, 16 Austin Terrace, honored Mrs. R. Lippman, of Galveston, Texas. A presentation was made. About fifteen guests were there.

• Mrs. J. Goodman, Markham Street, has returned from Montreal where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. Cartmkle, a delegate to the First Jubilee of the Russian-Jewish Farband, representing the Jewish, Russian, Ukranian Farband of Toronto. While there she was entertained by Mrs. A. Pekar, Park Avenue, at tea for eight guests; Ladies' Farband executive, luncheon at the Queen's Hotel; and Mr and Mrs. H. Weintrub, Esplanade Avenue, dinner.

• **JEWISH IMMIGRANT** Aid Society national executive held a two day conference in Toronto, with Dr. J. L. Aikins, president of the Central Region, and S. Guttman, national president, presiding. J. Segall, vice-president; M. A. Sribia, national executive director, and S. Caplan, field organizer, of Montreal; and Ben Forer, Maurice Zarin, I. Freiman, Dr. K. I. Freeman, L. Herman, M. Goldberg, M. I. Shapson, Nathan Wilson, of Toronto, attended. Re-opening of a branch office in Western Canada was decided upon, and to complement the work of HIAS-JCA in the United States and South America, a country-wide registration of Jewish residents in Canada having relatives in the European war zones will be undertaken.

• **MOUNT SINAI** Medical Auxiliary closed at a box luncheon, at the home of Mrs. J. Pollock, 58 Ava Road. The president, Mrs. A. G. Volpe, welcomed guests, Mrs. H. M. Book, of Boston, Mass., and Mrs. B. Dick. It was reported that twenty-two comfort bags were provided for overseas; thirteen dirty bags for sailors; fifty-four pairs of socks were knitted. Officers elected: president, Mrs. A. G. Volpe; and Mesdames C. B. Sobursh, J. B. Rockman, B. B. Conway, L. Goldberg, L. Marks, D. Perlman, J. Gollom, S. Sharpe, A. Baxlen, R. Cowan, J. A. Schwab, A. A. Track, J. J. Slavens, M. M. Mink, S. Norris, J. Soboloff, J. Tannman, A. Iacove, N. Shaul, M. A. Pollock, Dr. Minnie Cohen.

Members of Jewish families residing in France whose relatives joined the armies of DeGaulle and Giraud were taken as hostages and their properties were confiscated.

Friends and colleagues of Dr. Leo Baeck, Chief Rabbi of Berlin, who is spending his seventieth birthday in the internment fortress of Theresienstadt, met in New York to pay tribute to his works and personality.

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MARRIAGES

Leiter-Israelovitch

The marriage of Miss Mildred Israelovitch, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Israelovitch, 89 McNider Avenue, to Cpl. Jack S. Leiter, son of Mrs. Rachel Leiter, 4393 Park Avenue, and the late Marcus Leiter, took place at Beth David Synagogue, on Sunday, May 23, at five o'clock, Rev. Dr. H. Abramowitz officiating. The bride was given away by her father. She wore a white satin gown which had a scalloped sweetheart neckline, long, tight-fitting sleeves coming to points at the wrists, a shirred bodice, and a full skirt finishing in a two-yard train. A [illegible] and lily-of-the-valley, and stephanotis. The maid of honor, Miss Beatrice Brownstein, wore a gown of pink chiffon, with organza yoke and sleeves. Her headdress of pink chiffon rosettes with blue centers, held a shoulder-length veil, and she had blue three-quarter-length gloves, and carried a cascade bouquet of pink and blue sweetpeas. The flower girls were Phyllis Mintz and Bryna Roseman who wore pink chiffon floor-length dresses, coronets of pink and blue sweetpeas, and carried nosegays of pink and blue sweetpeas. The best man was Cadet Ellis Saul Leiter, brother of the groom. Ushers were Sgt. Abe Israelovitch, brother of the bride, Sgt. G. E. MacRae, Corporals Sydney Herscovitch, Mort Cartman, David Wenger, Philly Hollinger, Angus Ewart, Pte. Barney Grossey, L.A.C. Marcus Herscovitch, and A.C.2 Joseph Edgar, all in uniform. The page boy was Marcus Scoler, nephew of the groom, in full dress suit. Standards of pink and white snapdragons, alternated with standards of candles along the aisle and ferns were also used for decoration. "Because" was sung during the ceremony. An orchestra played dinner and dance music. The reception was held in the community hall, pink and white snapdragons decorating the tables. About three hundred guests were present. The bride's mother wore a gown of turquoise blue crepe, matching hat with pink tulle chou, and a corsage of pink roses and stephanotis. The groom's mother wore a gown of grey blue crepe, with picture hat of matching tulle, and a corsage of gardenias. The couple left on their wedding trip to Ste. Agathe, the bride travelling in a green gabardine suit, beige coat, with white fox collar, and brown accessories, and a corsage of orchids. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Moe Leiter, of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. S. Pearson, of Halifax, N.S.; Mrs. S. Siegel and M. Shapiro, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. A. Andrushuik, of Ottawa; Pilot Officer Marcus Leiter, of Winnipeg, and Lieut. J. P. Stephen, of St. John's, Que.

Bakerman-Frank

The marriage of Miss Gertrude Frank, daughter of Mrs. Eva Frank, 5344 Clark Street, and the late Morris Frank, to A.C.1 Louis Bakerman, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Bakerman, 5188 de Gaspe Street, took place at the home of Reverend R. Rothblatt who officiated, on May 23, at half-past five o'clock. The bride was given away by her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Frank. The bride wore a pale blue crepe two-piece afternoon suit, with round neckline and short sleeves. A cluster of pink roses held her pale blue shoulder-length veil, and she carried a bible covered with spring flowers. The maid of honor, Miss Sylvia Bakerman, sister of the groom, wore an afternoon dress of dusty rose, a pale rose shoulder-length veil, and a corsage of pastel sweetpeas. The best man was Harry Frank, brother of the bride. Mrs. J. N. Frank, wore a beige suit dress, matching hat and veil and a corsage of white carnations. The wedding march was played. A reception was held at Rev. H. Rothblatt's home, where the table was decorated with flowers. The bride's mother received in a black lace afternoon dress, a black and white hat, and a corsage of pink carnations. The groom's mother wore navy blue suit dress, navy blue hat, and a corsage of red roses. The couple left on their honeymoon, the bride wearing a turquoise sport suit, with brown accessories. They have taken up residence at 5344 Clark Street.

Markus-Brodwin

The marriage of Miss Sandra Sadye Brodwin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Brodwin, 5680 Hutchison Street, to Richard Jack Markus, son of Mrs. M. Markus, 4885 Queen Mary Road, and the late M. Markus, took place at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue on June 6 Rev. Dr. H. Abramowitz officiating. The bride was given away by her father. She wore a rose beige crepe afternoon dress, with a V neckline and lace trimming, long sleeves, bodice cut on straight lines, and a gored skirt. Her headdress of rose beige flowers held a shoulder length veil, accessories were navy, and she carried a [illegible] Edith Brodwin, sister of the bride, wore an afternoon dress of aquamarine crepe, with matching aquamarine flowers and veil to match tied in a bow under her chin, and corsage spray of yellow carnations. Ernest Markus was best man. The bride's mother received in an afternoon dress of navy blue crepe, hat to match, and a corsage of deep red roses, with the groom's mother who wore a black afternoon dress, hat to match, and a corsage of orchids. A reception was held for the immediate families of the bridal couple at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur A. Markus, 3490 Grey Avenue, brother and sister-in-law of the groom. The bridal couple later left on their wedding trip, to Quebec, the bride travelling in a robin's egg blue two-piece frock, navy accessories, and a corsage cluster of lilies-of-the-valley. They are residing at 4885 Queen Mary Road.

Millerat-Surkes

The marriage of Miss Lillian Surkes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Surkes, 907 Dunvar Avenue, to Saul Millerat, son of Mrs. Clara Millerat, 708 de l'Epee Avenue, and the late B. Millerat, took place on Saturday, June 12, Rabbi S. Herschorn, uncle of the bride, officiating. The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a blue crepe two-piece afternoon dress, the jacket having a V neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, trimmed with lace, and buttons down the front with lace ruching and a plain skirt. She had a heart-shaped hat of matching material, and matching accessories, and carried an arm bouquet of Johanna Hill roses. The maid of honor, Miss Rose Surkes, sister of the bride, wore a rose beige crepe afternoon suit, with matching hat and navy accessories, and carried an arm bouquet of Talisman roses. Jack Millerat, brother of the groom, was best man. Miss Lillian Langzner sang "Because." Dinner was served to one hundred and twenty-five guests at tables decorated with red roses, and the head table held a wedding cake and candelabra. The bride's mother received in a grey afternoon crepe suit, orchid hat and accessories, and a corsage of irises and yellow roses. The groom's mother wore an air force blue afternoon dress, black accessories, and a corsage of red roses. The couple left for the Laurentians, the bride wearing a chocolate brown gabardine suit, and matching accessories. They will reside in Montreal. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. M. Freedman, of New York.

CLASS IN COOKERY

DATE AND NUT CAKE

one pound dates
one teaspoon baking soda
one cup boiling water
one heaping tablespoon butter
one cup brown sugar
one cup broken walnuts
one and one-half cups flour
pinch salt
one egg
one tablespoon vanilla

Cut dates fine, and pour one cup of boiling water with baking soda over them. Cream butter and sugar well, add egg, unbeaten, dates, nuts, vanilla, and then flour. Mix well and put in well-greased pan. Bake in slow oven for one hour. If using a flat tin, bake for only three-quarters of an hour. Cut into squares to serve.

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RICE PUDDING

one-and-a-half cups cooked rice
three-quarters cup currants or raisins
two egg yolks
one-half cup brown sugar
two tablespoons melted butter
three cups milk
one teaspoon grated lemon rind
one-eighth teaspoon salt

Beat yolks of eggs light. Add rice, sugar, salt, butter, grated rind. Put raisins or currants in warm water, drain, add to mixture, bake in pan set in water, for one and one-half hours in medium oven. Beat whites stiff with two tablespoons brown sugar and a little lemon rind. Spread on pudding, and brown lightly.

Mrs. D. L. Silverstone,
874 Stuart Avenue, Montreal.

Mrs. Irving Frost, 5780 Burlington Avenue, Montreal, was Miss Mary Leifell, daughter of John Leifell, 5751 Esplanade Avenue, and the late Mrs. John Leifell. Mr. Frost is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Frost, of Montreal.
—Society Studio

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. William Sirota, 5119 Esplanade Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Anna, to Dr. Joseph L. Shugar, R.C.A.M.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Shugar, St. Catherine Road, the marriage to take place on June 27. Miss Sirota and Dr. Shugar are both graduates of McGill University and the latter is now interning at the Royal Victoria Hospital. He received his degree at the recent convocation at McGill University, winning the Campbell Howard Prize in Clinical Medicine.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Aronson, 2377 Notre Dame Street East, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Freda, to Sergeant Joseph Hartman, R.C.A.F., stationed at Davidson, Sask., son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Hartman, of Ottawa, to take place on June 20.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Simak, 5033 Clark Street, announce the approaching marriage of their niece, Miss Bessie Orlean, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Orlean, of Roumania, to Paul Steiler, son of A. Steiler, of Austria, to take place on June 27, at the home of Rev. H. Rothblatt.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Buck, Clark Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Esther, to Hyman Kaplan, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kaplan, of Montreal, to take place at Beth David Synagogue on June 20, at five o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Segal, 5272 St. Urbain Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Libby, to Milton Gluck, son of Mrs. Hyman Gluck, 1055 College Avenue, Bronx, N.Y., and the late Mr. Gluck, to take place on June 27, at 2075 Turnbull Avenue, New York.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. P. Miller, 6146 Hutchison Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Toba to March Gillick of Jacquiere, Que., son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Gillick, 3990 St. Urbain Street.

Max Hecht, 403 St. Joseph Boulevard West, announces the engagement of his daughter, Ida, to L.A.C. Bernard Cohen, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Cohen, Jeanne Mance Street, the marriage to take place shortly.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Delovitch, 6565 Hutchison Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Frances, to Private Abe Feldstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Feldstein, 5220 St. Urbain Street.

Mrs. C. Weinstein, 205 de l'Epee Avenue, announces the engagement of her youngest daughter, Sema, to Staff Sergt. David Lackman, R.C.A.M.C., youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lackman, 70 Bagg Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Klain, 4919 Decarie Boulevard, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Lila, to Sergeant Moe Farovitch, Royal Rifles of Canada, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Farovitch, 6073 Hutchison Street. Miss Klain was founder and is past president of the Cum Laude Sorority of Junior League Bnai Brith. Sergeant Farovitch is attached to the medical staff of his regiment.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving H. Scott (nee Thelma Ada Valmtrub), Lacombe Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 4, a son, Michael Hart. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Charles Valmtrub, McNider Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Scott, of Longueil.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Sherman (nee Lillian Sherwin), Queen Mary Road, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 8, a son, brother of Joan Faith. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Sherwin, Coolbrook Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Sherman, Lajoie Avenue.

Born, to L.A.C. Edward Springer, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Springer (nee Sara Jaslow), 5371 Waverley Street, a son, Philip, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 29. Grandparents are Mrs. R. Springer, Champagneur Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Jaslow, 5371 Waverley Street.

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"SALADA" TEA

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Ehrlich (nee Zelda Greenberg), Hutchison Street, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 4, a daughter, Caroline. Grandparents are B. Greenberg, Hutchison Street; and Mrs. Sarah Ehrlich, St. Viateur Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Klar (nee Belle Segal), at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 8, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Klar, Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Segal, Drolet Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Robinson (nee Ida Cafetz), 5451 Victoria Avenue, a son, Martin, on Thursday, May 27, at the Jewish General Hospital. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jules Cafetz, Terrebonne Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Robinson, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. R. Fishman (nee Ruth Kirshner), 3954 Berri Street, a son, on June 5, at the Jewish General Hospital. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Kirshner, Stuart Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Kaniansky, of Bronx, N.Y.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Abbey (nee Sarah Goffman), at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 6, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Abramovitch, Hutchison Street; and Mrs. W. Goffman, Champagneur Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shalit (nee Sadie Denberg), St. Urbain Street, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 1, a son, Edward Manuel; grandson of Mrs. Mary Denberg, St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shaffer (nee Jeanne Katchen), 4801 Clinton Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 31, a [illegible] Rita Abramowitz, [illegible] Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Katchen, of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving Solomon (nee Queenie Rosenbaum), Willowdale Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 1, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Solomon, Jeanne Mance Street; and Mrs. F. Rosenbaum, Sturgeon Falls, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Weiser (nee Sera Brenhouse), Lacombe Avenue, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 1, a son, Stephen, brother of Lawrence. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. E. Brenhouse, Esplanade Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Weiner, Henri Julien Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Fleisher (nee Sylvia Kurzner), Esplanade Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 10, a daughter, Malca Sorrel. Grandparents are Mrs. Ruth Fleisher, Esplanade Avenue; and Mrs. Myer Kurzner, Jeanne Mance Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. John Fish (nee Lottie Rose), Cote St. Luc Road, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 14, a son; grandson of Mrs. Regina Fish, of London, England.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Nemeroff (nee Doris Krackovitch), Mount Royal Avenue West, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 14, a daughter, grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. M. Nemeroff, St. Urbain Street; and Mrs. R. Krackovitch, Clark Street, and the late W. Krackovitch.

DEATHS

Mendel Mallek, died on June 8, at the Jewish General Hospital. He came to Canada over fifty-four years ago, and was a member for thirty seven years of the Hebrew Consumptive Aid Association and of the Austrian Synagogue. He is survived by his wife, Sophie Gingold; two sons, Isadore and Harry; and three grandchildren, Anne and Tama Mallek, and Anna Hyde. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons. Interment took place at the Austrian Cemetery, Back River. Shiva at 3429 Draper Avenue.

Max Bernstein died suddenly at his home, 790 Champagneur Avenue in his 60th year. Coming to America 40 years ago from Russia, Mr. Bernstein spent about five years in New York before making his permanent residence in Montreal. He was a member of Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Congregation. He is survived by two sons, Joseph and David; six daughters, Mrs. S. Sisbotsky, Mrs. Moe Blackman, Misses Bess, Ethel, Ann, Rita Bernstein; three grandchildren; a sister, Mrs. M. Kaplan, of New York; and a brother, Abraham Bernstein, of this city. The funeral was held from the home to Beth Hamedrash Hagodal Congregation Cemetery.

Harris Druker, aged 65, died on June 8, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Lia Rachel Cleebsmer; two sons, Frank and Stanley; three daughters, Miss Lily Druker, Mrs. A. Silverstone, Mrs. H. Caplan, [illegible] Mrs. [illegible]

Paula Landau, widow of Emil Kugel, died at her home, 4383 Oxford Avenue, on June 13, aged fifty years. Funeral services took place at Mount Royal Cemetery on June 14.

Samuel Litner, aged 36, died on Tuesday, June 8. He was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Litner, 5733 Hutchison Street, and is also survived by two brothers, Louis, of Montreal, and Moe, of New York; four sisters, Mrs. Jack Runis, Mrs. G. Rotsky, Mrs. J. Albert, and Mrs. L. Nardi, of New York. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons, on June 10. Interment took place at the Roumian Cemetery, Back River.

NEW RECTOR ELECTED FOR HEBREW UNIVERSITY

Professor Leo Ary Mayer, head of the Department of Oriental Studies and Professor of Near Eastern Art and Archaeology at Hebrew University has been elected Rector of the University, to succeed Professor Leon Roth. Born in Stanislau, Poland, Prof. Mayer is 48 years old. He came to Palestine in 1921, has been associated with the Hebrew University since 1925 and from 1926 has lectured on Islamic Art and Archaeology.

Dr. Mayer has occupied the Sir Sassoon David Chair of Art and Archaeology of the Near East since it was established. The Chair was maintained by Sir Percival David, Bart., from 1932 to 1940, and since then it has been maintained out of the general University funds.

Card Of Thanks

I. Sheiner and family wish to thank their relatives and friends for their kind expressions of sympathy in their recent bereavement.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of the tombstone of Abraham Greenstone, who passed away June 7, 1942, will be held on Sunday, June 20, at 10.30 a.m., at the Roumian Polish Cemetery, Cartierville.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Miss Joy Soskin of Los Angeles, Cal., is the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Jay J. Allen, Roxboro Drive.

Mrs. Louis I. Pullan visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert J. Herschorn, of Montreal.

Dr. Victor Hertzman, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Hertzman, Lyndhurst Avenue, has returned from Chicago, Ill., where he interned at the Michael Reese Hospital.

Mrs. Herman Thearman, of Scarsdale, N.Y., visited her mother, Mrs. A. Silverman, Whitney Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Kowet, of Cleveland Heights, Ohio, are visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Newman, Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Stulberg, Brunswick Avenue, have returned from a three weeks visit with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest King, of Man., West Virginia.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Teperman, Lonsmount Drive, are in Montreal, stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Mrs. H. Bruner, Ossington Avenue, is spending a month with Mr. and Mrs. I. Cherbo, of Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. Joseph Sweet, of Hamilton, visited her mother, Mrs. A. Simonsky, Brunswick Avenue.

Word has been received of the safe arrival in England of Lt. Arthur H. Zaldin, now with the Essex Scottish Regiment, by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Zaldin, 58 Coolmine Road. He is one of three brothers on active service, Aircraftsman John Zaldin, R.C.A.F., stationed in Toronto; and Samuel Zaldin, R.C.A., stationed at the Officers Appraisal Centre, Three Rivers, Quebec.

Mrs. C. Ambergh, of Chicago, Ill., was the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Egmont Frankel, Douglas Drive.

Mrs. Abby Sone, Grenadier Road, spent a few days in Buffalo, N.Y.

Mrs. and Mrs. B. Metter and family, formerly of 56 Robert Street, have moved to their new home at 22 Turner Road.

Mrs. R. Sokoloff, Crawford Street, is visiting relatives in Boston, Mass.

Mrs. E. Spiegel, Beatrice Street, is at Crystal Beach, Ont., for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rosen, Darlington Avenue, celebrated their thirtieth wedding anniversary at a family dinner.

Mrs. Harold L. Kogan and Mrs. Arthur T. Hillman entertained Miss Sylvia Spring, a bride-elect of July, at the theatre.

Mrs. O. B. Roger, Oriole Parkway, entertained at a luncheon for Miss Madeline Phillips, a bride-elect of this month.

Mrs. Nathan Perlmutter, Rosemary Lane, entertained at a luncheon for Miss Madeline Ruth Phillips, whose marriage to Arthur Gregor Brodey takes place this month.

Mrs. B. Sydney, Crawford Street, entertained in honor of Miss Sybil Cohen, whose marriage to Nathan Ginsberg takes place in July. About twenty guests were there.

Mrs. F. Steiner, 543 Dovercourt Road, gave a luncheon to honor Miss Sylvia Spring, whose marriage to Corporal Joseph Grossman, R.C.A.F., take place July 18. About twenty guests were there.

Mesdames Harry Sheffer, H. Lepofsky, J. Jacobs, Fred Lepofsky, M. Lepofsky, and Frank Lewis gave a presentation luncheon at Simpson's Arcadian Court to honor their niece, Mrs. Jack Cohen, formerly Miss Mildred Lepofsky. Twelve guests were present.

Mesdames F. Handler, S. Fishleim, B. Bernholtz, S. Mirsky, and H. Elsen were hostesses at a presentation luncheon at Eaton's Georgian Room to honor Miss Sylvia Spring, a bride elect of July. Mrs. J. Spring and Mrs. I. Grossman were present.

Mrs. Samuel Taft, 17 Wells Hill Avenue, entertained at tea for Mrs. Irwin Brown, formerly Miss Shirley Tetef, others present being: Mesdames I. Levy, R. Sheftel, N. Taft, J. Roth, M. Tetef, A. Levits, S. Eisenstat, Misses Sylvia Sheftel, Helen Levy, Frances Dalick, Esther Nusbaum, and Edith Hersboren.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Solomon, 240 Montrose Avenue, were hosts at dinner to one hundred guests at Shaw Street Synagogue, celebrating the bar-mitzvah of their son, Raymond. Rabbi H. Cappell was master of ceremonies, and Max Solomon, George Solomon, Mrs. B. Wagman, J. Unroth, grandfather of the bar-mitzvah; Mrs. S. Solomon, grandmother of the bar-mitzvah; J. Beckerman and M. Beckerman, spoke. Cantor J. Lev sang.

A farewell dinner party was given for Louis Weitzman, R.C.A.F., by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Weitzman, at the home of Mrs. Tillie Offstein, Bathurst Street. Guests were: Miss Ruth Offstein, Louis Weitzman's fiancee; Mr. and Mrs. Z. Silverman, Mr. and Mrs. S. Silverman, Mr. and Mrs. S. Levy, Mr. and Mrs. J. Caulfield, Mr. and Mrs. S. Sunoeman and Jack Weitzman. Tea was poured by Mrs. A. Weitzman and Mrs. S. Silverman.

Mr. and Mrs. Balsky, 197 St. Johns Road, entertained at dinner for Leading Aircraftsman Bernard Gersham, R.C.A.F., who was in from Dartmouth, N.S., during his furlough. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. A. Gersham and children, Bessie and Abe; Mr. and Mrs. P. Balsky and son, Hyman; Mrs. A. Soloway, Mrs. B. Bisgould, Mr. and Mrs. M. Soloway and son, Gerald; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Balsky and son, Howard; and Miss Helen Balsky.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gary, College Street, were at home in honor of the engagement of their eldest daughter, Shirley, to Sgt. A. Cohen, eldest son of D. Cohen, Helena Avenue. Sgt. Cohen recently returned from overseas where he served for almost two years as Observer with an R.A.F. Squadron in England. About one hundred and seventy-five guests called, those from out-of-town being, Mrs. M. B. Jacobs, of Rochester, N.Y., aunt of the honoree; and Mrs. E. Cane, of Washington, D.C.

A surprise birthday party, given in honor of Miss Ida Ungerman, had present: Misses Ruth Gross, Rose Feldman, Ada Shapiro, Ruth Tator, Ethel Levine, Jennie Brockman, Shirley Malick, Lillian Granek, Goldie Feldman, Reva Gale, Min. Rusonik, Ethel Newman, Edna Levy, Sylvia Rubelsis; and Cyril Newman, Harry Appleton, Murray Tobias, Al. Starr, Arthur Chapidn, Harry Gordon, Hy. Kirshenbaum, Jack Sadoff, Max Back, Ben Feldman, Al. Aarons, Samuel Berman, Irving Reiss, Manuel Levy, and Aaron Pizel.

Mrs. H. Mudrick gave a tea at the home of Mrs. Jules Bogo, 40 Cumberland Street, to honor her daughter, Esther, whose marriage to Harry Coleman takes place on July 4. Receiving with the hostess were Miss Rose Fogel, Miss Pearl Mudrick, and the honoree. The tea table, covered with a white Venetian cloth, held white tapers and a centrepiece of roses and lilies-of-the-valley. Those who poured were: Mesdames M. Stillman, M. Roth, J. Bogo, I. Elsen, and S. Schrott, their assistants being Misses Anne Brown, Edna Ritteraporn, Rita Merker, Sonia Eisen, Edith Spiegel, and Evelyn Marcus. About eighty guests called.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Greenberg, of Toronto, and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Cohen, of Dunnville, Ont., forenoon by of Toronto, gave a dinner in of their grandson, Ronald, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Cohen, of Dunnville, (nee Bernice Greenberg, formerly of Toronto). Present were: Mr. and Mrs. A. Till, Mr. and Mrs. B. Cohen and Mr. and Mrs. H. Vine and daughter, Goldie, of Hamilton; Mr. and Mrs. M. Alter, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Pearlman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Herzog, Mrs. L. Soble and Mrs. E. Cherkinsky, all of Dunnville; Mr. and Mrs. M. Saltzman, Mrs. R. Merilit, Herman Cohen, Berman Cohen, Michael Cohen and Henry Greenberg, all of Toronto; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cooper and Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Cooper, of Tillsonburg; Mrs. M. Tathy, of Tunisberg; and Miss Anna Kravitz, of New York. Rev. Boris Charloff, song; Rabbi I. Aronoff recited; and Mrs. M. Saltzman played the piano.

Honoring Mrs. Samuel S. Hersborn, who before her recent marriage was Miss Thelma Goodman, Mrs. L. Goodman gave a tea at the Royal York Hotel; Mrs. H. Mandel, presentation; Mrs. B. Bergman and Mrs. I. Goodman, dinner; Miss Pearl Mintz, luncheon and theatre; Mrs. H. Green and Miss Zella Morris, tea; Mrs. M. Rosenberg and Mrs. M. Seligman, evening and presentation; Mesdames L. Stulberg, P. Zinberg, and B. Sokoloff, dinner; Miss Sophie Pearl and Mrs. M. Harris, dinner and theatre; Miss Reva Simberg, presentation; Mrs. L. Spencer and Mrs. B. Zweig, luncheon; Mesdames M. Finkelstein, M. Steinberg, B. Kesten and A. Lebow, tea; Mrs. Irving Goodman, evening; Mrs. M. Moren and Mrs. M. Caplan, luncheon; Miss Mildred Caplan, evening; Mrs. A. Pasternack and Mrs. H. Dennis, luncheon; Mrs. J. Caplan and Mrs. J. C. Caplan, luncheon; Miss Bella Pearl, luncheon; Mrs. J. Spiegel, dinner; and Mrs. B. Caplan, presentation tea.

Those who entertained for Mrs. Irwin Brown, formerly Miss Shirley Anne Tetef, were: Mrs. F. Goldman at a presentation dinner; Mrs. B. Kelner and Miss Adele Kelner, presentation luncheon; Mrs. H. Kates and Miss Sybil Kates, cup and saucer shower; Mesdames J. Roth, D. Brown, and H. Gurwich, miscellaneous shower; Miss Anne Rose, dinner and theatre; Mrs. M. Steinberg, of Hamilton, presentation tea at the King Edward Hotel; Miss Lillian Adler, presentation dinner and theatre; Misses Sylvia Barkley and Frances Backette, luncheon; Mesdames S. Sugar, I. Pomotow, I. Davidson, and J. Banack, presentation luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mrs. N. Lafovsky and Mrs. D. Banack presentation luncheon; Mrs. C. Fagot, presentation luncheon; Mrs. C. Turek, presentation luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mrs. M. Graff, presentation luncheon; Miss Helen Mendelson, presentation luncheon; Miss Victoria Lipman, presentation luncheon at the Royal York Hotel; Mrs. B. Alin and Mrs. M. Merker, presentation bridge; Mrs. B. Oelbaum and Mrs. H. Silver, presentation bridge; Mesdames J. Gurwich, P. Yaffey, C. Ellis, and W. Cole, presentation tea at Eaton's Round Room.

Honoring Mrs. Joseph Sack, who was Miss Marion Revitch, Mrs. L. Revitch gave a tea at the Royal York Hotel; Mrs. A. Book, of Montreal, luncheon with thirty-six guests present; Mrs. A. Borman, of Detroit, Mich., shower; Mrs. S. Levine, of Detroit, dinner and theatre; Mrs. R. Stein, of Detroit, dinner; Mrs. A. Borman, of Detroit, dinner; Mesdames S. Cappe, P. Weinstein, J. Fine, F. Book, and B. Book, dinner at Chudleigh House; Mrs. N. Schwartz, luncheon with thirty-eight guests; Mrs. J. Revitch, dinner; Mrs. N. Usher and Mrs. L. Fogel, Markham Street, dinner; Mrs. M. Gold and Mrs. S. Revitch, dinner; Mrs. A. Rosen and Mrs. J. Rosen, Bloor Street, presentation; Mrs. A. Newman and Mrs. M. Talsky, tea at Eaton's Round Room, with thirty guests present; Mrs. L. Becker, dinner at Chudleigh House; Mrs. A. Ginsberg, Whitmore Avenue, evening, with fifty guests; Mrs. M. Goldstein, dinner; Mrs. F. Cappe, luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mrs. H. Richmond, Ulster Street, evening; Miss Florence Becker, luncheon at Simpson's Arcadian Park Road, evening; Miss Tillie Court; Miss Anne Werger, Heydon Singer, dancing party; Mrs. J. Davis, tea; Mrs. L. Kliman and Miss Esther Maeger, dinner and theatre; Miss Esther Ginsberg, Northcliffe Boulevard, evening; Mrs. A. Frankel, Ontario Street, evening; and Mrs. E. Strauss, Havelock Street, dinner.

MARRIAGES

Borkowitz-Wexler

The marriage of Pauline, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Wexler, Carling Avenue, to Sol. Borkowitz, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Borkowitz, Major Street, took place at Murray House, on June 13, at half past one o'clock, Rabbi David Monson officiating. Sidney Wexler, brother of the bride, played "O, Promise Me." The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore an [illegible] gown embroidered, with shoulder-length veil of tulle falling from matching flowers in her hair. She carried a nosegay of roses and sweetpeas. A luncheon followed, the bride's mother wearing blue crepe, with corsage of roses; the groom's mother in old rose colored crepe, with corsage of roses. The couple will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. M. Goldhar, of Windsor; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Pollack and Mr. and Mrs. M. Forcht, of Hamilton.

Cohen-Lepofsky

The marriage of Mildred, eldest daughter of Mrs. Ethel Lepofsky, 27 Oxford Street, and the late Louis Lepofsky, to Corporal Jack Cohen, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohen, 388 Manning Avenue, was solemnized at Minister Synagogue, on June 13, at four o'clock, Rev. S. Zimelman officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her mother and her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Zark. She wore a two-piece afternoon dress of heaven blue crepe, trimmed with bengaline and fashioned with a peplum, and matching off-the-face hat with a shoulder-length veile of tulle. She carried a white prayer book covered with white gardenias, sweetpeas, and streamers of lilies-of-the-valley. Mrs. Samuel Cohen, sister-in-law of the groom, was matron of honor, wearing a print crepe dress, white Dutch cap, and corsage of roses and sweetpeas. Samuel Cohen, R.C.O.C., brother of the groom, was best man. At the reception following, the bride's mother wore a two-piece navy blue crepe dress, trimmed with white, and matching hat, with corsage of red roses; Mrs. I. Zack, grandmother of the bride, wore a print crepe dress, and corsage of pink roses; and the groom's mother wore black crepe, with matching hat, and corsage of red roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Muskoka, and will live in Toronto.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument to the late Hyman Soltz will take place on Sunday, June 20, at 10:30 a.m. at Anshe Lida Cemetery, Roselawn Avenue.

In spite of their "pure Aryan blood" theory, the Nazis are now using blood taken from 40,000 Jewish children in occupied countries for transfusions for German soldiers wounded on the Russian front.

SMITH'S BAY HOUSE

Cordially invites you to spend your holidays with them at Port Carling, Ontario, in the superbly beautiful heart of Muskoka

EASILY accessible by train and boat connections. Your comfort—is assured by fine sleeping accommodations, hot and cold water, excellent meals served in the cheerful newly-enlarged dining room. Entertainment—in the form of bathing, boating, fishing, tennis, dancing, ping-pong, hiking, roasts, etc., will be enjoyed in company with the congenial young crowd who gather here.

R. S. V. P. — Max Smith, Port Carling, Ontario.

Rate: Reasonable. City phone: Le. 5360.

THE MANDARIN

The Most Modern Restaurant on Elizabeth Street

NOW OPEN. ENJOY CHINESE DISHES AT THEIR BEST IN QUIET, COMFORTABLE SURROUNDINGS.

Fast Service. Telephone WA. 9289. Perfect Food. 92a Elizabeth Street

LAKESIDE HOUSE and Cottages

Known as one of Canada's finest Vacation Resorts

Directly on beautiful LAKE SIMCOE

Hot and cold running water. Private baths. Tennis, Boating, Fishing, Ping-Pong, etc. Dancing Nightly.

"Finest KOSHER Food"

Only 50 miles from Toronto by motor, Grey Coach Bus to our gates. Illustrated folder on request, write or phone

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Spend your Holiday at

SHULMAN'S TOURIST INN — Phone 76

Midland, Ont., on the shores of Georgian Bay

Airy rooms with hot and cold running water. Large Dining Room. Kosher meals served by week or day. Reasonable rates. When staying elsewhere in Midland, make arrangements to have meals with us.

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HIAWATHA JUNIOR CAMP LAKE SIMCOE

4 vacancies left for boys and girls 9 and 10 years.

Mrs. H. Leizner. Me. 9634

CLASSIFIED

Wanted—Furnished room for the season in a modern cottage not too far from Toronto, within reach of street-car, by a middle-aged couple, no children. Kl. 0362.

For rent—Bathurst-Eglinton, attractively furnished modern five-roomed apartment, balcony, piano, radio, and linen included, July and August. Reasonable. Call Mo. 8456.

For rent—Three roomed flat in new home, St. Clair-Bathurst district, Kl. 0618, available July 1.

Nicely furnished cottage for rent, Belle Air Beach, Lake Simcoe. Four bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, electricity, running water. Call Kl. 6072, Mrs. I. Warshavsky.

For rent—Furnished room in cottage, north shore, Belle Ewart, private beach, adults only. Apply by telephone Wa. 9902.

To let—Nicely furnish room by family of two adults, downstairs, suitable for business girl. 432 Euclid Avenue. Ra. 1621.

Vacation at Jackson's Point—Single rooms, two and three room apartments, one four room cottage, all modern conveniences. Mrs. Dora Simons, Jackson's Point.

Wasaga Beach—Eight-room cottage on lake front, furnished. Electric lights, inside plumbing. $150 per month, $375 for season. 382 Bathurst Street. Ad. 3271.

Cottage, Roche's Point — Ten rooms, furnished, suitable for two families. Two separate kitchens, fully equipped, all conveniences, running water, electricity, six bedrooms, fireplace, screened verandah, spacious lawns, children's playground, private beach and dock, boats. Bus stops at door. Apply Mi. 4562 or Ra. 3000.

Bathurst Point—Bedroom available in lovely lakefront cottage, city conveniences. Use of kitchen. LI. 0985.

Refined business girl will share nicely furnished apartment with another girl, central vicinity (Jewish). Call evenings, 6 to 8, Mi. 1932.

Counsellors wanted.—Head counsellor for girls' camp in Beat Brith area for July. Good pay, also general and specialty counsellors. Apply Employment and Selective Service Office, 302 Bay Street, or Refer to File B7467.

Wanted — Four or five roomed apartment or duplex, adults. Call Kl. 6993.

For rent — Furnished rooms in cottage, lake-front, near Tent City. Kitchen privileges. Train or bus within two miles. Big Cedar Point, Lake Simcoe. Ge. 5333.

Honeymooners, Make Your Reservations now at

The Perfect Wonder-Land in the Heart of the Muskoka Hills

Make your every holiday wish come true. Golf, ride, go bathing all Summer long. Enjoy Free Dancing, "Talkies", Swimming, Tennis, every day. Have a wonderful time this Summer at Monteith Inn. Kosher Food • All Outside Rooms • Hot and Cold Running Water • Private Bath • Near Modern Tennis Courts.

MONTEITH INN

For information and descriptive folder T-4, write directly to the Hotel, Rosseau, Ontario.

ANNOUNCEMENT

United Hebrew Funeral Parlour was organized over twenty years ago to lighten the burden of the bereaved and to assure the proper care and respect to their departed ones. The policy of the United Hebrew Funeral Parlour has never been one in which profit played a part, its sole purpose being to serve the Jewish public when the need arises at the minimum of cost and at times without any charge, should the occasion warrant it. Several years ago, the United Hebrew Funeral Parlour opened its own chapel, now situated at 331-339 College Street. Recently the Board remodelled and enlarged the chapel at a cost of several thousands of dollars, and it is today one of the finest Jewish chapels in the country, equipped to give the best service. The Board consists of representatives of thirty-six affiliated synagogues and societies. Officers: president, L. Freeberg; vice-presidents, K. Jaffey, S. Cohen; treasurer, H. Wiener; trustees, M. Hands, M. Fox and N. Landau; Management Committee, Sol. Cohen, M. B. Saltzman. Founders of the United Hebrew Funeral Parlour and its ex-presidents are: S. Samuel, J. Book, J. Gevirtz, C. Sher, M. Clavir, M. Spiegel, M. B. Salter, I. Hornick, D. Teich.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Soltman (nee Florence Phillips), 202 Chestnut Street, on June 1, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Barbara Rochelle. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Phillips, 202 Chestnut Street, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Soltman, 369 Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Goldman (nee Lillian Bell), 511 Manning Avenue, on June 1, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Barrie Sydney. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Bell, 511 Manning Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldman, 518½ Dundas Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sokoloff (nee Rose Schecter), 412 Euclid Avenue, on June 7, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Harvey. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Sokoloff, 41 Grace Street; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Schecter, 460 Spadina Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. P. Louis Erlick (nee Dora Barnett, Reg. N., formerly of Hamilton, Ont.), 599 Euclid Avenue, on June 7, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Geraldine. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Richard Barnett of Hamilton; and Benjamin Erlick, 654 College Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Krasman (nee Daisy Weinstein), 233 Grace Street, on June 1, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter, Pamela Annette. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. P. Weinstein, 233 Grace Street; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Krasman, 148 Major Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Salderman (nee Rose Solomon), 1337 Queen Street West, on June 13, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Chomsky (nee Belle Shreiber), Ross Street, on June 10, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Carolyn Dianne, sister of Florine. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Shreiber, Ross Street.

(Additional Toronto News On Page Four)

DEATHS

Louis Semelnick, of 174 Markham Street, died on June 10, at Mount Sinai Hospital, in his sixty-second year. He is survived by his wife, Annie; one son, Maurice; and two daughters, Mrs. Nathan Shankman, of Timmins, and Mrs. R. Cowan. Mr. Semelnick was a member of the Y.M.H.A.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Lionel Siegel, formerly Thelma Resnick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Rennick, Dundas Street West, Toronto. Mr. Siegel is the son of Mr. and Mrs. David Siegel, Vaughan Road.

—Sylvia Schwartz

MARRIAGES

Freeland-Hersh

The marriage of Lorraine, younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Hersh, Montrose Avenue, to Leading Aircraftsman William Freeland, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Freeland, took place on June 3, at Murray House, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents and grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Maidenberg, of Hamilton. Her gown was of white satin, with a long bodice and circular skirt, and her fingertip veil of tulle illusion was draped to a white halo. She carried a bouquet of Butterfly pink roses and mauve sweetpeas. Mrs. David Fine, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in a pale blue crepe dress, and floral headdress, and carried an old-fashioned nosegay of roses and sweetpeas. Sidney Freeland, brother of the groom, was best man. Miss Shirley Simmons sang "Because." The bride's mother received in a cornflower blue afternoon dress, and corsage of pink roses; the groom's mother wearing navy crepe, and corsage of red roses. The couple left later on a wedding trip to Western Ontario, and will live in Toronto. For travelling the bride wore a [illegible] suit, and

Goodman-Goodman

The marriage of Thelma, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goodman, College Street, to Samuel S. Hershorn, son of H. Hershorn, and the late Mrs. Hershorn, Brunswick Avenue, took place on May 23, at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi A. Kelman officiating. Miss Sophie Shapiro sang "Because." The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white patterned organza, cut on torso lines, with a full gathered skirt, and stitched yoke with a border of accordian pleating. Her finger-tip veil of tulle was held in place by a band of orange blossoms, and she carried a bouquet of white roses. Mrs. Irving Goodman, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honor, in a blue organza afternoon dress, and carried a nosegay of roses. Leading Aircraftsman Louis Hershorn, brother of the groom, was best man. Mrs. Goodman received in a blue crepe gown, and corsage of roses, with Mrs. M. Steinberg, sister of the groom, in pink and black crepe, and corsage of roses. For the wedding trip to Montreal, the bride wore a light brown tropical suit, with matching accessories. The couple will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Steinberg, of Hamilton; Mrs. A. Lebow, and Mrs. B. Kesten, of Kingston; and L.A.C. Louis Hershorn, of London, Ont.

Richter-Kaplan

The marriage of Molly, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Kaplan, 113 Major Street, to Frank, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Richter, of Hamilton, took place on June 6 at six o'clock at Chudleigh House, Rev. Boris Charloff officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was gowned in white organza, fashioned on torso lines, with a very full skirt. Her finger-tip veil of tulle fell from a cluster of flowers, and she carried a white bible covered with orchids and streamers of sweetpeas. Miss Anne Kaplan, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in powder blue organza. The bridesmaids were: Misses Rose Metter, in blue net; Ruth Charney, in blue chiffon; and Polly Ely, in blue taffeta. All attendants had shoulder - length veils with matching flowers in their hair, and carried nosegays of roses. Hy. Richter, of Hamilton, brother of the groom, was best man, and the ushers were: Robert Richter, brother of the groom, Gordon Stulberg and M. Posner. A dinner and reception followed, the bride's mother wearing a gown of grey-blue crepe, and corsage of red roses. The groom's mother wore black crepe, and corsage of Talisman roses. The couple left for Niagara Falls, and will live in Hamilton. For travelling the bride wore a brown gabardine tailored suit, with tan accessories. Harold Chernik, of Springfield, Mass., was an out-of-town guest.

White-Zerner

The marriage of Mildred Irene, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Zerner, Grisly Parkway, to Cap[illegible], son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham White, Palmerston Boulevard, took place at the King Edward Hotel, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating. Mrs. I. Levinter played the wedding music. The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a dress of aquamarine crepe with matching Dutch cap and veil, and carried a white prayer book covered with gardenias and streamers of lilies-of-the-valley. Her cousin Miss Irma Judith Reese, of New York, and Miss Myrtle Cohen were attendants. The groom's uncle, Milton Ginsberg, of Detroit, Mich., was best man. At the reception at the home, the bride's mother received in powder blue crepe, with a shoulder bouquet of gardenias; the groom's mother wearing gray and old rose print crepe. For the wedding trip to New York, the bride wore a tan gabardine suit, with brown accessories. While Captain White is at Camp Borden, Mrs. White will live in Toronto.

Weisglass-Joseph

The marriage of Marie, daughter of Mrs. R. Joseph, 283 Borden Street, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Weisglass, 1944 Danforth Avenue, took place on June 13, at Men of England Synagogue. Rabbi J. Burak and Cantor Boris Charloff and his choir officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her mother. Her gown of white appliqued organza was fashioned on torso lines, with a full skirt extending into a long train. Her finger-tip veil of tulle fell from a cluster of flowers, and she carried Calla lilies. Miss Eva Weisglass, sister of the groom, was maid of honor, in blue net; and Mrs. Frank Fogel, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in tunnel-dotted pink organdy, both having flowers to match and carrying bouquets of roses. The bridesmaids were: Misses Daisy Weisglass, in pink chiffon; Tillie Moscovitz, in pink net; Jeannette Sherman, of Detroit, Mich., in brocaded blue taffeta; Bertha Wagenfeld, in powder blue net; Mrs. Max Baker, in pink brocaded organdy. Ruth Joseph, in pink net, and Bernice Joseph, in blue net, were junior bridesmaids. All attendants had matching flowers in their hair and carried nosegays of red roses. Sondra Shaw, the flowergirl, in a floor-length dress of blue taffeta, carried a basket of rose petals. Abe Weisglass, brother of the groom, acted as best man, and the ushers were: Samuel Fogel, Albert Weisglass, Harry Weisglass, Max Baker, and Sol. Karabitz, of Windsor. Bernard Weisglass was ring-bearer. At a dinner at the Belvin, the bride's mother received in navy blue chiffon, and corsage of orchids; the groom's mother in light blue [illegible] trimmed with lace, and corsage of orchids. The couple left on a wedding trip to Muskoka, and will live in Toronto. Mr. and Mrs. L. Sherman, of Detroit, Mich., were guests.

Hoffiazer-Grafstein

The marriage of Rickey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Grafstein, 70 Brunswick Avenue, to Sol. Hoffiazer, R.C.A.F., son of Mrs. A. Hoffiazer, Bathurst Street, took place at the home of the bride's parents, on June 13, at half past five o'clock, Rabbi David Monson officiating, assisted by Rabbi S. Langer. Sigmund Steinberg played the wedding music, assisted by Miss Gladys Bursiem. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white satin fashioned on princess lines, with Chantilly lace skirt and yoke, sweetheart neckline, and long sleeves coming to points over her wrists. Her finger-tip veil of illusion tulle fell from a heart-shaped coronet headdress, and she carried a bouquet of white and pink roses. Miss Tillie Grafstein, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in a gown of baby pink taffeta, with full net skirt, and matching flowers in her hair. Harold Gold, R.C.A.F., of Newfoundland, was best man. At the reception, the bride's mother wore a black skirt, with Chartreuse Chantilly lace jacket, and corsage of pink roses. The groom's mother wore a gown of rose colored lace with corsage of pink and white roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to New York and will live in Sydney, N.S. For travelling the bride wore a powder blue dressmaker suit, with matching accessories. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. D. Rosen and sons, Harold and Gerald, and M. Halpern, of Hamilton; Leading Aircraftsman Michael Yaffey, R.C.A.F., of Brantford; Solomon Grafstein and son, Gerald, of London; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grafstein, of Peterboro; Wing Commander Cooper, of Vancouver, B.C.; Mrs. S. Sulkis, of London, England; Miss Jean Silver, Mrs. L. Mandelbaum, and M. Feldman, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Flight-Lt. McAllister, of Ottawa; and Harold Salaman, R.C.A.F., of Guelph.

Funeral Directors

A refined establishment and arranged for the comfort and satisfaction of the bereaved.

UNITED HEBREW FUNERAL PARLOUR OF ONTARIO

CHAPEL - 331 - 333 College Street, Ki. 0619

or

S. Samuel, Funeral Director Ga. 8805

SERGEANT WHO ACCEPTED LAMPEDUSA SURRENDER IS FORMER LONDON TAILOR

Sergeant Sidney Cohen, 22 years old, of London, England, a former tailor, told an amazing story on June 13 of how he had made a forced landing on Lampedusa, June 12, just in time to receive the bomb-blasted Italian island's surrender between raids.

The pilot of a Swordfish torpedo plane on a rescue mission south west of Malta, Sergeant Cohen had with him a Scottish navigator, Sergeant Peter Tait, 21, of Falkirk, Sterlingshire, and Sergeant Leslie Wright, 21, wireless operator and air gunner, of Bournemouth, Hampshire. His compass developed "a fit of gremlins," Sergeant Cohen said. Running short of fuel, he had to put down on the nearest land, which happened to be Lampedusa.

"As we came down on a ropy landing field, we saw burned hangars with burned planes all around them," he said. "White sheets were being waved at us by the people on the edge of the field. Two Italian officers came over, followed by a crowd of civilians. * * *

"We demanded to see the commandant of the island and we were led to him," Sergeant Cohen continued. "He received us immediately in a crowded office. Suddenly everybody made a dash for cover * * *."

The commandant was among those who ducked. Sergeant Cohen and his mates chased him, overhauling him in an operations room seventy-five feet below ground level, where he insisted on giving the pilot a scrap of paper with his signature on it.

"He asked us to take the scrap of paper to Malta and explain to the authorities that the island of Lampedusa had surrendered. * * * We took off, but headed for Tunis instead of Malta, as we hadn't taken on much fuel.

"When we arrived at an airfield we went to a nearby-by American camp and handed over the Lampedusa surrender slip."

ANYTIME IS A BETTER TIME WITH A SWEET CAP

When you're writing your dearie and think how the censor
Will read what you've written and grin,
You sit racking your brain while you try to explain—
Now that's where a Sweet Cap fits in!

SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES

"The perfect form in which tobacco can be smoked"

HUNGER AND DISEASE AIDED NAZIS IN WARSAW

(Continued from Page One)

but they all succumbed before long.

The incidence of disease was also terrifying. In the winter of 1941-1942, 750 out of the 794 inhabitants of a certain house on Z Street were ill; in another house 250 out of 267 inhabitants were ill; in a third 190 out of 190. In many houses there was a total lack of heating fuel. In seventeen of the especially poor houses, which had 780 rooms the inhabitants of 715 rooms had no fire in their kitchen stoves during the entire winter of 1941-1942.

The following brief description of the situation in one of these houses offers a graphic illustration of life in the Warsaw ghetto under Nazi rule: During the past three months 108 persons died in this house, among them twenty eight children. Sixty-four died of spotted typhus, the others of hunger. Sixty-three bodies were left on the street because there was no money for burials. 360 persons had been ill with typhus. At least 100 persons were swollen from hunger.

During the past months, forty-three families were driven out; the majority of them had to move into caves without floors or windows. They had no means of existence; they slept on the earthen floors, covered with rags; they ate raw vegetable parings that they managed to pick up, and waited for death as a deliverance.

Mr. Gross, who is a leading member of the Essex County (New Jersey) bar, is a member of the Executive Committees of the Joint Distribution Committee and National Refugee Service, and a member of the Administrative Committee of the United Palestine Appeal.

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GOES TO MIDDLE EAST RELIEF JOB

(Continued from Page One)

ish Agency for Palestine and other groups interested in expediting this movement.

For many years the J.D.C. has been called upon to participate in paying passage for refugees going to Palestine. Only recently it did so in the case of 270 Jewish youngsters going from the Nazi satellite lands of Hungary and Roumania to Palestine. These children went via Turkey. The J.D.C. paid $19,000 for their transportation. In addition, the J.D.C. paid $7,600 for the transportation of 90 Bulgarian refugees from Turkey to the British island of Cyprus in the Eastern Mediterranean and $25,000 for the passage of 600 Yemenite Jews to the Holy Land.

There now exists the possibility of bringing 5,000 Jewish children and adults out of the Balkan countries to Palestine, and the J.D.C. has agreed to help finance this migration as soon as transit facilities become available. Mr. Gross will help to arrange accommodations for the large number seeking to escape Nazi persecution.

From the vantage point of Turkey, Mr. Gross will also be in a position to confer regularly with representatives of the J.D.C. in North Africa and Palestine. In North Africa, as in Spain and Switzerland, the J.D.C. has expanded operations to meet increased needs.

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WAGES • TAXES • DIVIDENDS

1943	$10,498,348	$7,700,000	$1,485,842
1942	9,379,203	8,000,000	1,485,842
1941	7,525,606	4,192,456	1,485,842
1940	6,108,216	1,336,531	1,485,842
1939	4,511,433	244,514	1,485,842

• The annual wage bill is now twice what it was in 1939. This is partly because of the increase in the amount of employment but also because the average hourly earnings of plant employees (cost of living bonus included) have increased 42.2% since the outbreak of the war.

• Income taxes today are more than 3,000% above 1939. But the company's 3,188 shareholders get the same dividends as at the start of the war.

• This record is typical of Canadian business enterprises engaged in war production.

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I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JUNE 18, 1943 VOL. XXV, No. 37

The U. S. Could Admit 140,000 Refugees Without Changing The Law

By Freda Kirchwey, In The Nation

The weeks following the end of the Bermuda conference on refugee problems have brought nothing but a series of excuses for the failure of the British and American governments to do anything effective to rescue the victims of Hitler's terror who still remain alive. Indeed, the conference itself seems to have been devoted almost entirely to the formulation of those excuses: You couldn't ask favors of Hitler or of any of the governments under his domination. There wasn't any available transportation even in ships coming back from the war fronts in ballast. The extermination of the Jews seemed only too likely, but still, among all the would-be refugees of Europe, how could one single out the Jews for special treatment?

Then, where would they go? England had taken more than its share, and so had the rest of the empire. Palestine's gates had been closed by a White Paper. The quota system in the United States was immutable. The conferees would therefore concentrate most of their effort on the immediate problem of transferring to temporary places of settlement refugees who have succeeded in reaching neutral countries. The Nazi [illegible] would [illegible] — [illegible]

What little has happened in recent weeks confirms the negative impression made by the conference. A parliamentary debate on the results of the Bermuda meeting brought statements from both Mr. Eden, the Foreign Secretary, and Osbert Peake, Under Secretary for the Home Office, agreeing that nothing much could be done for victims of fascist persecution until the war was won.

At the same time the State Department announced that "a first contingent of refugees from a neutral country has been transferred to a temporary haven," but reiterated that "no negotiations with Hitler could be undertaken for the rescue of potential refugees from Nazi-occupied territory, since his entire record has left no doubt that he would only agree to such solutions as would be of direct aid to the Axis war aims."

The British and American government are doubtless animated by both altruistic and interested motives in moving refugees from overcrowded neutral countries to settlements through some intergovernmental body. Such a project has the virtue of helping the refugees and at the same time relieving the pressure of unwelcome thousands on the gates of the United States and Britain — and Palestine. But the rescue of people who have already rescued themselves is at best a rather minor and tangential operation. The real job is a different one, and not all the alibis cooked up in a hundred conferences will justify its neglect.

We should examine the excuses formulated in Bermuda and decide for ourselves whether or not they are sufficient to justify inaction. certainly it is unlikely that Hitler would yield to any pleas for the release of Jews now under his direct control. But since, in the past, he has been interested in getting rid of Jews and has not always insisted upon slaughtering them, it is barely possible that he might agree to an exodus from the ghettoes of Poland arranged through neutral intermediaries. It is not likely, but it is possible.

But assuming Hitler refused to relinquish his prey, there is still a definite chance that some of the lesser Axis governments might agree to do so. Hungary, Bulgaria, Rumania might well choose to dispose of a troublesome problem and at the same time curry favor with the powers that now appear the probable winners. If these Axis satellites would release the Jews within their borders, many hundreds of thousands could be saved.

But how could these hordes be transported? And where could they go? If Britain would ease the restrictions on immigration into Palestine, refugees admitted there could travel overland. This most desired of all solutions has been flatly refused. Not even to save lives will Britain go beyond the quotas established in 1939. Palestine ruled out, it still might be possible to establish settlements, temporary at least, in other parts of the Near and Middle East and in North Africa. Ships carrying war supplies to the Mediterranean could bring refugees back to Britain or the United States.

But this suggestion collides with one of the chief obstacles to a solution — the reluctance of Britain and [illegible] States to admit many refugees. Britain has been far more generous in this matter than we have. The United States has multiplied the complications involved in getting a visa to such a degree that only a fraction of the existing quotas from Nazi-occupied countries are being filled. Without changing the law in any particular we could take in more than 140,000 refugees immediately. And today they could be used to help overcome our growing shortage of industrial man-power.

As for the difficulty, stressed both here and in London, of singling out the Jews for rescue and ignoring the 130,000,000 people who, according to Mr. Peake, would escape from enemy-occupied territories if they could, this is one of those stumbling-blocks set up to serve as an excuse for inaction. Whole populations neither can nor want to escape, however much they may hate the tyrant. The Jews alone represent a group detached by force from their homes and occupations, segregated physically as well as socially, marked as a whole for annihilation. It is disingenuous to pretend that because the entire population of occupied Europe cannot be evacuated, no efforts should be made to save any special group.

The difficulties raised at the Bermuda conference are real. But they afford no valid excuse for a policy of sitting back and doing nothing. The process of extermination may be complete long before victory is won. The only hope lies in acting now. A determined effort should be made to carry out at least a limited program of rescue. Even the attempt would bring hope and comfort to the desperate millions marked for slaughter.

A monument is to be erected at Golubaya, in Stalingrad province, to Joseph Weisman, a 62-year old Jewish watchman who defied Nazi torture and refused to disclose where valuable electrical generating equipment had been hidden. Today the station is again in operation using the machinery Weisman saved from the Nazis.

every friday

"Sometimes when people ask me,
I tell them without reason
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an easier."

What will go down in history as the Teheran Children Scandal in Palestine has been centering around eight hundred and fifty-nine youngsters who wandered for three years before the settlement could take them to its heart. By that time they got to be called Teheran children although they originally came from Galicia, Upper Silesia, and all the large areas of Jewish life in Poland.

When Hitler bombed Poland they fled eastwards and were caught by the Russian armies invading Poland. They were placed in camps and when Russia became an ally they were released. Those who pulled through finally arrived in the Caucasus and along the Caspian Sea, and at length at Teheran, along with many thousands of non-Jewish Poles, all under Polish Government care. Here they waited while the Joint Distribution Committee and the Jewish Agency For Palestine arranged for immigration visas to Palestine. The Iraqi Government would not allow them transit visas so they were sent to India, then back to Egypt in one of those fantastic sojourns which characterize the suspended pattern of life for many today.

The word "scandal" has been attached not to the fact of their homelessness and all the incredible incidents relating to it, but to the agitation in Palestine and London as to whether the Teheran children were going to get an Orthodox Jewish training or not. According to a statement made by Berl Locker to the Council of the English Zionist Federation, the Mizrachi and the Agudath Israel had taken part in discussions over the character of the children's education even when the youngsters were in Teheran. This was while many other people were only praying that they would arrive safely one day and not fall victim to some gruesome accident within sight of Palestine.

When the children arrived in Palestine the Agudath Israel demanded the custody of all the children, claiming that they had come from Orthodox homes. According to a Jerusalem correspondent writing to the South African Jewish Chronicle, the Agudath Israel actually kidnapped some of the children from the hostels where they had been placed temporarily before being allotted to communal settlements. but these were recovered. At first the Agudath wanted all the children to be placed under its supervision and a large number sent to religious seminaries, although later it reduced its claim to three hundred children.

The Jewish Agency, which brought the children from Teheran to Palestine, showed more real concern with the individual child. These children have special memories of a terrible kind. In the numerous flights from place to place, little brothers and sisters lost each other; three children leaped from a Russian train when they found out that their brother was left behind; many saw their parents killed or dying of starvation; a sister said she [illegible] friend, the [illegible] claimed in his dread that he was Christian and was taken along with a Polish youth group.

The sketchiest outline of the individual experiences of these children would extend for miles on paper. It was felt by the Agency that the best thing to do with the children would be to give them a careful education to prevent them from becoming delinquents and problem children. and to delay acceptance of many offers of adoption until the children had received special care in the communal settlements which have no institutional orphanage atmosphere and train for individual independence. But, as it stands now, apart from those in babies' homes, in hospital, and with relatives, more than half of the children have gone to religious institutions.

This question of the education of refugee children has been debated for nine years and has concerned some eight thousand, five hundred boys and girls. The new aspect in regard to the Teheran children is that most of them are orphans and it was felt that their education should be in consonance with the religious life in the parental homes of the children; that children over fourteen should decide for themselves the type of institution to which they should go; that nothing be allowed to interfere with education for rural life. In addition, the Jewish Agency would give the children Hebrew as their language, productive work, and a love for the soil of the country. On the other hand loomed the Agudath Israel life for the refugees which perpetuates Yiddish as the language, practices a peculiar form of Orthodoxy, and transfers another ghetto to Palestine from the Polish town or hamlet.

The to-do over this business in England has been terrific, the Beth Din having called an emergency conference which was attended by over seventy Rabbanim. A cable from Chief Rabbi Herzog, in Palestine, to Chief Rabbi Hertz, in London, expressed bitter disappointment, complaining of a transition camp for the Teheran children with religious and anti-religious instructors, with the latter in the majority and exercising undue influence over the children by unscrupulous means, including excursions to irreligious places. The cable quoted Henrietta Szold as saying that it was an amazing, disappointing phenomenon that a large part of the older children were unwilling to follow the footsteps of their parents.

No doubt part of the burning indignation felt by the Orthodox elements in Palestine was chagrin and self-castigation since the leaders of the Mizrachi were prepared to agree that children over fourteen should be allowed to decide for themselves, never dreaming, apparently, what the result would be. Since the decision of the children was unfavorable to Orthodoxy, clamor has been raised outside of Palestine over the fact that children above fourteen had been allowed to decide for themselves. Sharing the main burden of complaint was the suggestion of undue influence brought to bear on the children in the temporary camps.

Berl Locker stated for the Jewish Agency For Palestine that eleven temporary camps were established to facilitate examination of the Teheran children. under the supervision of camp leaders, one-third of whom had served in Mizrachi settlements, and that in six of the camps there were also Agudath representatives. The camps were conducted according to the dietary laws, Sabbath was observed, public prayers were arranged, and the children received prayer-books and Bibles. Mr. Locker dismissed the possibility of anti-religious propaganda or improper influence in camps that Miss Szold would have under her supervision.

Conversations with the children were held in the presence of representatives of agricultural settlements, also of the Mizrachi, also of the Agudath until negotiations with them broke down. Mr. Locker said that everything possible had been done to meet the reasonable wishes of all sections of the Palestine settlement, and to suit the interests of the future well-being of the children. He thought it was disastrous that public agitation should have been started on this subject as it could not fail to do harm to the effort to save the lives of children and give them the possibility to develop in health of body and soul in Palestine.

Anyway, on the day the Teheran children came to Palestine for still another look at life, Jerusalem school children planted trees in the Children's Forest, and three young buglers sounded the Last Post in memory of those whom it is too late to save. They recited from Ezekiel: "I will take the highest branch of the cedar and will set it. In the mountain of the height of Israel will I plant it. And it shall bring forth boughs, and bear fruit, and be a goodly cedar. And in the shadow of its branches shall they dwell." That was a greeting of hope for the Teheran children. The grown-ups probably stood around and cried as they do so often these days in so many parts of the world.

t.l.c.

More Sympathetic Attitude Of Spain Eases Refugee Rescue Work

The fact that the Joint Distribution Committee continued its relief operations overseas after America went to war contributed a vital and fundamental asset to the morale and hopes of the Jews on the Continent, Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, the J.D.C.'s European chief, told a press conference in New York. Simultaneously, Dr. Schwartz reported that the authorities in Spain were proving to be sympathetic in their handling of the refugee situation there and that this attitude was in an important measure prompted by the efforts of the J.D.C. to lessen the newcomers' plight.

"During my present stay of nineteen months in Lisbon," Dr. Schwartz related, "I visited Spain on six separate occasions, what was unoccupied France a number of times, Switzerland and England. The purpose of these trips was to supervise the extensive relief operations of the J.D.C. in behalf of refugees and to consult with United Nations leaders. What I saw and observed during these nineteen months, particularly after America entered the war, leads me to make two outstanding conclusions: first, that in all its history mankind probably has not suffered so deeply as it is suffering today, and, secondly, that this cumulative tragedy would have reached far greater proportions for the Jews on the Continent if the J.D.C. had not been on hand to give moral and material help.

"To European Jews, the J.D.C.'s presence was a concrete and ever-sustaining reminder that their brethren in America did not forsake them, and that somewhere there was a more fortunate Jewish community which took their troubles to heart and tried to do something about it."

Reviewing the situation in Western Europe, Dr. Schwartz said that the J.D.C. had found it necessary very substantially to increase its monthly grants for work on behalf of refugees who had fled from France into Spain and Switzerland. He pointed out that "even though we are now spending as high as $67,000 a month to provide both imprisoned and technically free refugees in Spain with food, clothing, medical aid, shelter and all kinds of technical advice, this total will have to be increased as more and more people come across the borders from France and as [illegible] escaped."

Dr. Schwartz said he ascribed the sympathetic attitude of the Spanish Government toward refugees to two factors.

"One is the turn for the better of the Allied military situation," he declared. "The second is that the J.D.C., in the more than twenty-eight years of its existence, has established a record of achievement and integrity. Governments rely on its promises. The British, Dutch and Polish governments, for example, have cooperated in securing havens for groups of stranded refugees on the islands of Jamaica, Surinam, and Curacao on the basis of a J.D.C. maintenance guarantee. The Portuguese Government, which was host to thousands of refugees after the fall of France in mid-1940, has found that the J.D.C. honors its pledge that none would become a public charge, and our relations with the Lisbon authorities are most cordial. All this, I believe, has proven to be a vital factor in our efforts to aid the refugees in Spain."

Dr. Schwartz pointed out that Spain is economically not in a position to absorb newcomers.

"There are no work opportunities there," he said. "Living costs are the highest in the world. In view of this, the J.D.C. is now grappling with the problem of evacuating large numbers of the refugees in Spain to other countries.

"In connection with the evacuation of the refugees from Spain, the J.D.C. can bring into play its considerable experience and unique methods. In three years from the outbreak of the war in 1939, the J.D.C. helped to rescue more than 95,000 persons from Europe to the Western Hemisphere and Palestine. Since Pearl Harbor it has evacuated 9,450 persons."

Discussing the work of the J.D.C. in Switzerland, Dr. Schwartz declared:

"When refugees began pouring into Switzerland, destitute, bedraggled, in need of food, shelter, clothing, medical attention and all kinds of technical advice, the J.D.C. was spending $43,500 a month for aid to some 2,500 prior refugees. To provide for the additional needs of those fleeing from France, the J.D.C. had to increase to $60,000 its monthly grant to the local relief committee through which it operates. The Swiss Government is displaying its traditional humanitarian attitude toward exiles seeking haven within its borders and its helpfulness and active interest are proving of constructive aid to the refugees."

Z.O.A. MAKES POST-WAR PROGRAM PUBLIC

(Continued from Page One)

origin must be enabled to do so; while opportunities for migration and settlement must be afforded to others who will wish to emigrate and begin life anew elsewhere. On behalf of the Jews in European countries, we demand, further, full equality of rights with their fellow countrymen as individuals; in those lands where group rights shall be granted to others and where the Jewish population involved desires such rights for themselves, we urge full equality of status; and we urge that guarantees to this end be provided by the United Nations."

Underscoring the need for putting an end to Jewish homelessness, the plank dealing with Palestine maintains that "now more than ever Palestine provides the most practical answer to the desperate need of the multitude of Jews whose rescue from Europe, as soon as possible, is imperative on a physical as well as moral plane."

"We [illegible] that the Jewish people have the opportunity again to develop as a free people in its own historic homeland, in Palestine. We demand that the gates of Palestine be opened wide on a scale commensurate with Jewish need; that all limitation on land settlement by Jews be removed; that the Jewish Agency For Palestine be vested with control of Jewish immigration into Palestine and with the necessary authority for the up-building and development of the country; that Palestine be established as the Jewish commonwealth, in which Jews will be a majority of the population — a self-governing and democratic commonwealth in which the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities will be assured and bound only by those reservations which in the post-war world shall apply to all states."

The concluding plank of the platform reads: "We ask, finally, that the Jews, through appropriate representation, shall be accorded the right to place their case directly and officially before any peace conference that may be called or any authority designated by the United Nations for the reconstruction of the post-war world."

A monument has been erected in the town of Okhovka, Rostov district, in tribute to the late Vladimir Simkhovich, due to whose heroic action the town was retaken from the Nazis.